TAMUZ 28, 5739 .

المسادة فالإنبل

Turks promise end to siege by terrorists; Cairo asks caution

Gov't may lift fuel, meat price freeze

By SHLOMO MAOZ

SUNDAY, JULY 15, 1979 •

Past Economic Reporter Fuel and frozen meat prices may well rise today if the government decides to back down on the recent price freeze in basic commodities that has held the prices of these goods firm. Agriculture Minister Arial Sharon is slated to raise the ports at today's cabinet meeting.

Energy Minister Yitzhak Moda'l last night told The Jerusalem Post that the cabinet will also discuss revoking its decision on freezing the price of fuel. If it does reverse its reemt policy, the Ministerial Committee on Energy will then be able to raise fuel prices whenever it wishes, as it could before the recent freeze policy was adopted.

Economists in Jerusalem estimate that fuel prices will rise by 40 per cent and more, the highest rises bee in industrial crude.

"Moda'i said that refined fuel groducts today cost \$196 per ton, as compared with \$151 only a short time ago. By this estimate, fuel prices are likely to increase by up to 50 per cent, with different types of fuel rising according to a scale determined by the government.

Moda'i also said that while taxation on petrol is higher, tax on all tuels taken together accounts for only 15 per cent of the price the conmmer pays. In some cases, all that is paid is the actual cost of the fuel. Electricity and water rates, as

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

and Agencies

WASHINGTON. — U.S. State Department officials have denied

that Saudi Arabia's decision last

week to increase oil production by

me million barrels a day affected

their recommendation to U.S. Presi-

dent Jimmy Carter to approve ap-proximately \$1.2b. in new military

"U.S. arms sales have been con-

sucted without any regard or links to saudi positions on oil," department

mokesman Hodding Carter III said

Earlier in the day, U.S. officials

had confirmed that they were recommending that the U.S. enter

into a large-scale modernization

programme for the seudi national

If President Carter Lives his ap-

woval and Congress goes along, the

Jerusalem Post Staff and Agencies

WASHINGTON, -- A UN-sponsored

four-month study is sharply critical

of Israel's practices in the West

Bank, Gaza Strip and East Jerusalem. But by UN standards,

the just-concluded report is couched

m relatively "moderate" language.

thereby opening up the way for

possible U.S. support when it comes before the UN Security Council later

This is the assessment of well-

placed U.S. sources who have seen

the draft recommendations of the

report. They said, however, that no

final U.S. decision regarding the

report has been taken. They noted

Gly that American diplomats have

been instructed to try to draft

language for a proposed Security Council resolution condemning

latel's settlement policies without

Egypt defence minister

said to plan Israel visit

CAIRO (UPI). — Egyptian Defence Minister Gen. Kamal Hassan Ali will

visit Tel Aviv on July 29-30 at the

head of an Egyptian military delega-

tion, October Magazine said yester-

The magazine did not explain the

purpose of the visit, but it was assumed that he would discuss with

his hosts progress of the Israeli military withdrawal from Sinai.

Typt is scheduled to regain another

Sadat sends Carter

letter on summit talks

CAIRO (AP). -- Egyptian President

Anwar Sadat has sent a letter to U.S.

The official Middle East News

my said that the letter was sent

tion, who flew to the Egyptian

C.S. Ambassador to Cairo Alfred

per's summer residence in Alex-

the agency said the letter sum-fixed the results of last week's

Bon appetit

A President Jimmy Carter on the outsome of his recent summit with Prime Minister Menahem Begin.

Part of Sinai on July 25.

oday summit.

12A.745

UN report on territories

ales to the Saudis.

on Friday.

U.S.: 'No arms-for-oil link in

Saudi decision to up output'

well as the cost of other industrial goods, will jump following the ex-pected fuel price rises.

SHA'ABAN 19, 1399 • '

The economic ministers are reportedly awaiting publication of June's consumer price index — due this afternoon - in order to check the affect on inflation of price rises on goods controlled by the govern-

Sharon, in asking for higher prices for imported frozen beef, will be relying on Thursday's High Court order which forbade the government to continue subsidizing this item, or, failing this, to appropriate a legal budget for this purpose. Since the Knesset Finance Committee opposes any subsidy on imported meat, it seems that the government has no choice but to raise prices from an average of IL63 a kilo, bringing the price up to about IL90 a kilo.

The cabinet is not likely to discuss any other subsidies today, since the Treasury has not yet finalized details of its proposal to move from subsidizing goods to subsidizing

The Ministerial Economic Committee today will discuss a proposal to close the country's petrol stations on Saturdays as part of the attempt to save energy resources. It will also consider a proposal to raise the tex on vehicles whose engine volume is between 1,300 cc. and 2,000 cc., following its decision last week to impose a substantial tax rise on vehicles whose engine size exceeds

Another four battalions have been

undergoing modernization in a joint

U.S.-Saudi programme since 1973, spokesman Carter said. Last year the U.S. agreed to look into the

possibility of re-equipping the ad-

He insisted that the U.S. objective

is to help the Saudis provide for their

security and that arms sales were

not linked to Middle East peace

However, despite repeated

appeals by Washington, the Saudis have not lent their support to the

peace treaty or persuaded other

Arab countries to join the peace

A 14-member Pentagon survey team, headed by Maj. Gen. Richard

March to June to confer with

going beyond existing U.S. policy.

The study charged that Israel is

using "often coercive" methods to

force Arabs to surrender their lands

in the West Bank to make way for

Among the more "coercive"

During the past four months.

report — Portugal, Bolivia and Zam-

from those countries to visit either

Israel or the West Bank. According-

ly, many of the report's conclusions

If the U.S. goes along, the council

this week might unanimously con-

demn Israel's settlement policies in

in Jordan and elsewhere.

the territories.

new Jewish settlements.

to irrigate their lands.

report said.

ditional battalions, he added.

negotiations.

Lawience, wi

military leaders.



terrorists in the Egyptian embassy.

Sadat associate: Learn from Israel how to deal with terrorists

and Agencies

CAIRO (UPI). — A news magazine with close connections to Egyptian President Anwar Sadat said yester-day that Israel knows best how to deal with Palestinian terrorists and suggested that Egypt should follow Israel's example.

The magazine "October," in an article by Anis Mansour, a close associate of Sadat, described the occupation of the Egyptian embassy in Ankara as "another slap directed by Palestinian terrorist gangs on

The Egyptian government and people suffered similar slaps in the past, reacting with pain and fury," the magazine said. "But it is time now to ask ourselves whether we should react to this continuous terrorism with more than fury and

"I think it is time to admit that we have failed to understand the nature of these gangs and that Israel knows better methods for dealing with

We should also so his heat fire Iraq and Jordan know them and deal with them in an effective manner. "Israel killed every 0,23 of them who attempted to launch a raid against it Iraq hanged them at

"Aren't these indications which we

Cairo's newspapers blamed Syria for masterminding the terror attack

Egypt might retaliate against both those countries rather than the PLO, warning that Egypt's "long arm" was capable of reaching the Syrian and the Libyan instigators of the weekend terror episode.

In a separate story, "October" said Friday's attack on the Egyptian embassy in Ankara was not the first About a year ago, the magazine

said, unknown gunmen opened fire at the ambassador's residence. Three bullets narrowly missed the ambassador's wife. In the second incident, a time-

bomb exploded two months ago in the embessy's garden, but the ambassador and his wife were miraculously unburt, the magazine said. Several Turkish guards were

Another bomb was discovered in the garden about a month ago, but was safely defused, the magazine

Two die in escape attempt

ANKARA. - The Turkish chief of staff yesterday promised the hostages held inside the Egyptian embassy here by Palestinian terrorists that their ordeal would be over "very soon."

Four of the estimated 22 hostages held inside the embassy since 11 a.m. Friday managed to escape yesterday. Another three women were released by the terrorists after negotiations with PLO leaders, who were flown into Ankara. Two other hostages who tried to escape died in the attempt — one by terrorist shots and another of brain injuries sustained in a jump from the third floor of timated 18 hostages left in the

Turkish authorities last night reportedly told the terrorists that they will be allowed to leave Turkey unharmed if they call off the seige with no further harm to the hostages they are holding.

The Turkish chief of staff, General Kenan Evren, refused to elaborate on his statement. But another senior Turkish official said: "They are like steel but we will have to bend them to save innocent lives and stop this

But it is not yet clear if the Turkish officers whose troops are surrounding the building and would apparently like to end the embassy siege by force will be allowed to do

Turkish Prime Minister Bulent Ecevit is in constant touch with Egyptian Premier Mustapha Khalil Khalil asked Ecevit to do everything in his power to stop a violent confrontation with the terrorists.

The terrorists, members of the Eagles of the Palestinian Revolution" — reportedly an arm of the Syrian-backed Sacks organization (see adjacent story) - talked twice yesterday evening to the PLO officials flown in from Damascus to negotiate with them. The PLO has denied that the gunmen are acting under its aegis.
After their second hour-long

meeting with the PLO leaders - who are led by Yasaer Arafat's side, Mustapha Issa, known as Abu Firas - the four terrorists released three women hostages. Two of the women were Turkish embassy employees and one was an Egyptian diplomat

Khalil reportedly talked to the woman diplomat and ordered her to keep in touch with the terrorists by the embassy telephone, which is still functioning. Cairo Radio reported last night that the terrorists had ask-

large Turkish army forces surrounding them would not storm the em-

The terrorists are demanding that Egypt abrogate their peace treaty with Israel and that Turkey cut off its diplomatic relations with Egypt.

Yesterday new casualties brought the toll to at least five dead and two injured in one of the deadliest embassy sieges on record. Unconfirmed reports put the death toll at eight and it remained 'unclear whether the gunmen had shot some of the hostages held since the attack started Turkish troops backed by ar-

moured cars and personnel carriers and with snipers posted at strategic windows maintained a close watch around the embassy, a three-storey mansion set in its own grounds behind two-metre fron railings.

The troops and police used fire hoses aimed at the embassy windows to cover the escape attempts and harass the terrorists. But they

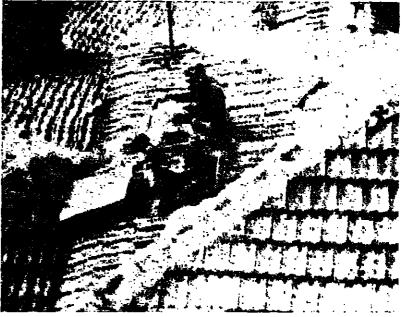
bassy in which Egyptian ambassador Ahmed Kamai Ulama, who suffers from a heart ailment, was

the most important hostage. Turkish Interior Minister Hasan Sehmi Gunesh, frequently flanked by Premier Reevit, was masterminding the handling of the siege, marked by a series of long strategy meetings with army commanders and Arab ambassadors.

The escapes took place early yesterday in three separate in-cidents, starting at 5:30 a.m. Pirst. embassy commercial attache Ismali Mohammed Abdul Khalli and his assistant, Halif Afifi Eid Ibrahim. fled from back and front doors at ground level. Both escaped injury, one hiding behind a tree and the other dashing to the safety of an armoured personnel carrier outside

the embassy railings.

About an hour later two Turkish policemen made desperate leaps rom a top (third) floor window, The Palestinian gunmen shot one of them dead with a burst of sub-machinegun fire, but the other escaped injury. A



Turkish police sharpshooters take up position on the roof of a building across from the Egyptian embassy in Ankara yesterday.

'Eagles' spread their wings of terrorism over the world

REIRUT. — They call themselves the "Eagles of the Palestinian Revolution," and they made their debut in world terrorism in Austria six years ago.

The tiny band of gunmen who yesterday held the staff of the Egyptian embassy in Ankara and its am bassador among its hostages is perhaps little known outside the Middle East — but its record is an in-creasingly bloody one.

The Eagles burst into prominence in September 1973, when they attacked a train in Austria carrying Jewish immigrants from the Soviet Union - an assault that helped set the stage for the Middle East war that exploded a month later.

The terrorists proclaimed themselves a part of Sacka, a Syriancontrolled branch of the Palestinian terrorist movement. As one observer in Beirut put it yesterday, "it is believed that the EPR is to Saeka what the Black September Organiza-

tion was for Al Fatah." Fatah and Saeka are among the eight major terrorist groups that make up the PLO. Palestine Liberation Organization. But a Saeka spokesman denied any connection between the two groups, although he confirmed that the Eagles were

After the Austrian train attack, the Eagles seemed to vanish until early this year, when they claimed responsibility for an explosion at a Paris hostel for Jewish students in which 25 persons were injured: In April, the airport at Brussels was attacked and 12 people injured.

The Eagles said they did it - but claimed their intended target was an El Al flight. Two of the attackers were captured and are to stand trial soon before a special Belgian court. The Eagles also claimed responsibility for a parcel bomb that ex-

ploded and killed a woman at the Cairo airport post office in April. When the Eagles stormed the Egyptian embassy in Ankara on Friday, they had among their demands the release of two terrorists arrested

by the Egyptians following that inci-The embassy terrorists also threatened yesterday to wage a terrorist war against U.S. interests

in the Middle East. The threat came in a statement a spokesman for the Eagles com-

municated to leftist newspapers in Beirut by telephone.

'We have information the U.S. is trying to meddle in the embassy seige," the caller read from the statement. "The American government must know in advance that any intervention will draw a hard retaliation from us against

responsible for the Ankara opera-American interests everywhere in the area." (UPI, AP)

Carter to deliver major speech tonight

WASHINGTON (AP). — U.S. President Jimmy Carter flew unan-nounced to West Virginia on Friday to listen to the worries of private citizens, then returned to the seclusion of Camp David to prepare for tonight's major speech on energy and economic problems.

mountaintop retreat and spent several hours in Carnegle, Pennsylvania, seeking the advice of steelworkers and other blue-collar labourers in a back porch give-and-

Several who have heard Carter in recent days at Camp David told associates they are certain his

speech will echo the brief, worried soliloquies with which Carter began

several meetings there. On Wednesday afternoon, according to two sources, he told guests he had felt uneasy at the recent economic summit in Tokyo with the leaders of Western Europe and Japan. On Thursday night Carter left his

As sources remembered the story. Carter said he looked around and saw "all these men more experienced and more competent than I am and they were looking to me as the leader of the free world. And I'm just

one man." Aides, from cabinet secretaries to second-level staffers at the White House, fear that his re-election is at stake. Some sense that their jobs

may already hang in the balance. Carter's press secretary Jody Powell confirmed that some aides are on the way out, but he took um-

brage at characterizations of Carter as a man with doubts about his own

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Meanwhile, the "New York Times" on Friday strongly rejected Smdis will receive tanks and a wide proposals to have the U.S. intervene mage of arms and gear for the imhome and chased them with killings provement of four national guard and bombings abroad. Syria killed (Continued on page 3, col. 3) many of them in Syria itself as as in Lebanon. **U.S.** may support critical

should take in account while attempting to answer the question of how we should deal with these killers?" he wrote.

on the Egyptian embassy, with some dailies going further to claim that the assault was coordinated between Syria and Libya - both of which are championing an Arab drive against Egypt's peace process with Israel. The Cairo papers hinted that

Anti-Libya bombing rocks Beirut bank

BEIRUT (AP). - A bomb ripped through the Libyan-Tunisian Bank in Beirut early Friday, causing heavy damage to the building and injuring two passing motorists, police

Guerrillas of the Moslem Shi'ite "Sadr Brigade" organization claimed responsibility for the blast that went off shortly after midnight.

"This is part of our campaign against Libyan targets

everywhere," said a telephone caller who identified himself as a spokesman for the organization formed following the disappearance of the Lebanese Shi'ite leader, Imam Sadr, during a visit to Libya last August. Shi'ite leaders in Beirut and Teheran have said that Sadr is in a Libyan jail for unexplained reasons. chicker walk Moscow AMMAN (AP). — Jordan's chief of staff Zeid Bin Shaker will pay an of-

Jordanian military

ficial visit to the Soviet Union on Wednesday, at the invitation of Deputy Soviet Defence Minister Marshal Sokolov, it was officially an-He will be accompanied by high-

ranking officers of the Jordanian armed forces.

Cosmonants to reach space endurance record

MOSCOW (UPI). - Two Soviet cosmonauts aboard Salyut 6 were scheduled to break the world space endurance record early today. Cosmonauts Vladimir Lyahov and

Valery Ryumin were to surpass the previous mark of 139 days 14 hours 48 minutes at 4:42 a.m. Moscow time.



visit on Friday with the shak of Irsu in Opernavaca, Mexico. With Nixon are the shah's wife, Farah, and their son, Reza, 18.

ed to counter charges and suspicions in the Arab world, and even in

Egypt, that Israel's long-range

policy goal was the partition of Lebanon into separate Christian and

Moslem entities. The Prime Minister

bed heen concerned, said Ben-

Eliahu Ben-Elissar speaks to Post's David Landau about recent Alexandria summit: Joint statement on Lebanese integrity—a warning to Syria

The Sadat-Begin joint pronouncement in Alexandria last week supporting the "territorial integrity" of Lebanon should be seen primarily as directed at Syria, according to Premier Menahem Begin's top aide, Eliahu Ben-Elissar. "It means that both Israel and Egypt want the Syrian army to leave Lebanon," Ben-Elissar told The Jerusalem Post

in an interview. Ben-Elissar, director-general of the Prime Minister's Office and the most senior official to accompany Begin to the summit with President Anwar Sadat in Alexandria, also said that the two leaders had spent a good deal of their time discussing broad strategic issues pertaining to this region. "That doesn't necessarily imply joint or common military intentions," the aide cautioned. But he noted that the two men had surveyed the strategic situation, and their many coinciding interests, "not as university professors" but as the leaders of their countries.

The Lebanon pronouncement, said Ben-Elissar, though specifying "territorial integrity," had clearly implied political integrity and sovereignty too. "The Syrians will have to take this into account in their calculations..."

It would be 'too far-reaching," Ben-Elissar said, to read into the pronouncement an effective Egyptian pledge to stand aside should Israel and Syria become embroiled militarily over Syria's actions in Lebanon (though some Israeli analysts do believe that Egypt would indeed not intervene in that circumstance).

The pronouncement was also intended 'to be heard by the U.S.," Ben-Elissar continued. "Not that the U.S. is against the integrity of Lebanon, of course. But sometimes one has the feeling that they are getting used to the Syrian presence Begin's aide acknowledged that

the pronouncement was also design-

to clarify our policy."

nature of the two leaders' 2 c survey, Ben-Elissar was bets a former master spy), not discouraging speculation — but neither saying anything to encourage any ecific flights of fancy. specific flights of taney.
"If indeed as you surmise" — and he did not demur at these surmises "the two of them discussed

Bahrain and Kuwait, and Saudi Arabia, and the Straits of Hormus, then that means first and foremost that the Israel-Egypt peace is becoming a new political reality in the area. In addition, it is a demonstration of the growing friendship and candour between

"This was, as I predicted it would be, the first really genuine summit between Begin and Sadat, in that it was not linked to any particular issue in the peace process. Thus they were relaxed and could embark on a broad 'tour d'horison.' It was their first really deep and broad discussion of this type." Ben-Elissar is uncomfortable with

talk of an evolving "axis," or of Egypt and Israel being the 'bastions" of Western interests in this area. The two leaders were reviewing their own strategic interests, he said, not those of other powers. And in the course of that review, they had found "that there is a large measure of agreement."

But he noted that a commonality of

strategic interests "does not necessarily imply military inten-

Other points made by Ben-Elissar: • OIL - The two leaders' resolu-tion of the oil negotiations will mean that on November 27, the day after Israeli tankers will be able to continue loading the Alma oil and transporting it to Israel, with Israel paying Egypt the world-market NORMALIZATION. - Ben-

Israel hands back the Alma fields.

Elissar has consistently predicted, ever since the peace treaty was signed in March, that Cairo would stick to the normalization timetable annexed to the treaty, with only minor departures from it in order to accelerate the process. Current events are proving him right: tourist traffic, for instance, is still only a trickle. Ben-Elissar made it clear that he does not expect any sudden change following the Alexandria summit Egypt's guiding principle will still be a gradual build-up towards the full-normalization date

in January. Ben-Elissar himself was busy during the summit arranging some of "minor departures" from the (Continued on page 2, col. 4)

Sadat is expected to arrive aboard

his official yacht, returning Premier

Menahem Begin's visit to Alexan-

Jerusalem Post that for the two or

three days of Sadat's stay, the

world's news media will focus on

Haifa, putting it on the international

map. He hopes that after all that publicity, Haifa will no longer be

The Dan Carmel Hotel, the city's

only five-star hotel, has been put on

alert for the last week of August

when it will accommodate Sadat and

his party, as well as his official

El Al pilot's wife

remanded in gold

A police representative told the Tel Aviv Magistrate's Court that

Mrs. Pressman, 46, had been in-volved in illegal dealings for several

years. He said she had not been

arrested last Tuesday night with her

husband because it was impossible

to ascertain her whereabouts, but

that her detention was necessary to

prevent her from interfering with

According to the police,

Pressman divides his time between

his wife's home in Hod Hasharon and

that of his girl friend in Ra'anana

Mrs. Pressman's lawyer claimed that her husband had left home eight

months ago and that the only reason

for her detention was to put pressure

Chief Magistrate Haim Shapira

stated that secret information

brought before the court indicated

MERBABIES. — Swimming lessons

for tota from nine months to two-and-

a-half years of age are being offered

by the Tel Aviv municipality. The

system widely used in the U.S., in-

volving the active participation of

sons cost IL700, and employ a new

with the smuggling ring. (Itim)

Mrs. Pressman, was involved

where he was arrested.

on the captain.

smuggling case

Israel's "forgotten jewel."

Mayor Arich Gurel told The

dria last week.

General view of the Egyptian embassy in Ankara with armoured cars ready for

escort destroyer USS Patterson, are due for a week's visit. The two ships

have a combined complement of

During the month, a total of 40

passenger ships, 28 of them cruise

ships, are also expected, bringing

Also sometime during August, the

first shipments of equipment and

materials for the construction of the

two new Negev airbases are due. The American builders expect to im-

port a total of 180,000 tons of

materials, which are to be unloaded

And finally, during the last week of

August, Egyptian President Anwar

the past three months. The LAA un-

its have reportedly taken over

strategic positions belonging to

government forces near Azloun,

According to the Lebanese press

the LAA is demanding the release of

a number of its men being held

A spokesman for Christian militia

leader Maj. Sa'ad Haddad yesterday

said the crisis showed that it was the

Palestinian terrorists and their

allies who were really in control in southern Lebenon.

lower than the previous week, in

which 154 persons were injured in 81

Two deaths occurred on Friday.

Meir Asulin, 16, of Nahariya, died of

when he was struck by a light truck

while riding his bicycle in town.
Avriel Yosefson, 30, of Ramat David,

was killed near Kfar Baruch in the

north when the feep he was driving was struck by a truck.

talks of December 1977). Some had

ble choice as Israel's first am-

bassador to Egypt, due to be ap-

Begin would plainly be regarded in

He has built up an especially cor-dial relationship with Sadat's chef de

cabinet, Hassan Kamel, who is said

to be a rising force within the Egyp-

ly elected to parliament — which many saw as presaging a ministerial appointment). If Kamel became

foreign minister, say some

observers in Jerusalem, Ben-Elissar

would become Israel's likely choice

But many leading figures in Egyp-tian political circles still refer to

(former Labour foreign minister)

Abba Eban as their own preference

as Israel's envoy. They cite Eban's

knowledge of Arabic, his familiarity

with Egypt and its culture, his diplomatic fame, and the fact that

his wife is Egyptian-born, as making

Aviv's 70th anniversary and IPO

Conductor and Musical Director

Zobin Mehta's 10th anniversary with the orchestra, culminated with

Tchaikovsky's 1812 overture, accom-

panied by an impressive fireworks

display.

After a few introductory pieces,

Tel Aviv Mayor Shlomo Lahat con-gratulated the IPO, Zubin Mehta and

Violinist Itzhak Perlman and

tenor Mikhail Svetlov appeared in

solo performances, and the Tel Aviv Philharmonic Choir, conducted by

Aharon Harlap, also performed.

him uniquely suited for the job.

tian power structure (he was recen

pointed in January, His closene

shouted "Elihu, Elihu."

Cairo as a major asset.

as ambassador

injuries suffered three days before

prisoner by Lebanese authorities.

south of the Litani River.

in Haifa, Ashdod and Ellat.

Haifa port prepares for hectic August

about 5.000 men.

about 20,000 tourists.

Passenger terminal to be completed—at last

Tension reported in Lebanon

between leftists, gov't troops

Violations cause most of week's road toll

ALEXANDRIA

80,000 Tel Avivians hear IPO concert

Tel Aviv.

accidents.

THIS WEEK

The Weather at Main SWISSAIR

Destinations

	M	in T	·C	AX.	
AMSTERDAM	12		_	_	A
BR USSELS	_		22	72	Cloudy
BUENOS AIRES_	10	50	26	79 61	Sanny Rain
CRECAGO	13	57	16		
COPENSIAGEN_	. 21	71	31	85	Clear
FRANKFURT	18	55	22	72	Cloudy
GENEVA.	-	50	22	72	Rain
HELSINKI	15	59	26	79	Hary
HONG KONG	14	75	20	68	Rain
JOHANNESBURG	29	84	32	90	Sanny
LISBON	2	34	14	57	Sanny
LONDON	16	61	30	36	Sunny
MADRID	14	57	27	81	Sunny
MONTBEAL	15	59	27	81	Summy
NEW YORK	20	68	30	86	Sunny
OSLO	24	76	35	95	Cloudy
PARIS.	14	57	25	77	Clear
BIO DE JANEIRO	15	59	24	75	Cloudy
	11	52	25	77	Cloudy
SAO PAULO		48	18	64	Cloudy
TOKYO	13 28	55 68	19	66	Cloudy Rain
			_	77	
TORONTO	.19 11	64 52	30 20	SE	Sunny
VIENNA		et et		65 78	Sunny
	16 15		21		Cloudy
ZURICH	_	59	26	79	Sunny
"For the latest we Swissalr:	athe:	r co	nditi	oca,	contect

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Yesterday's Yesterday's Today

THE WEATHER

Hom	idity	Min-Max	A
Jerusalem	27	1530	
Colan	84	18—31	
Nahariya	71	21-30	
Safad	25	1929	
Haifa Port	65	24 —30	
Tiberias	36	22-36	
Nazareth	28	20—81	
Afula	50	22-33	
Shomron	39	15-29	
Tel Aviv	69	23-29	-
B-G Airport	53	22-32	
Jericho	26	18— 3 8	
Gaza	66	2229	
Becrahcha	21	1534	
Eilat	12	24-40	
Tiran Straits	16	2438	

SOCIAL & PERSONAL

A state ceremony marking the ann versary of the death of Theodor Herzl will be held today at Mt. Herzl. It will be attended by President Yitzhak Navon, Prime Minister Menahem Begin and the acting chairman of the Zionist Executive, Raphael Kotlowitz.

Sephardi leader, Andre Narboni, at 62

Jerusalem Post Reporter Andre Narboni, head of the Sephardi and Oriental Diaspora department in the Jewish Agency and member of the Zionist Ex-ecutive, died in his Tel Aviv home on Friday. He was 62.

Narboni emigrated to Israel from Algeria in 1962, after playing a leading role in Algerian and North African Jewish affairs. He was one of the founders of the Zionist youth movement in Algeria and represented his country at several

Zionist Congresses. In 1965, Narboni became a full member of the Jewish Agency Executive, in which capacity he took interest in the Oriental Jewish communities, both in Israel and in the Diaspora. He became head of the Sephardi and Oriental Diaspora department when it was founded in

He leaves a wife, two daughters and several grandchildren. The funeral will take place at 3 p.m. tomorrow, leaving from the Jewish Agency building, 17 Rehov Kaplan,

DROWNED. — An 18-year-old youth from Daliat el-Carmel, Munim Mazayid Tewlik Kamel, drowned yesterday while swimming off the Carmel beach at a point where bathing is forbidden. His body was washed ashore about 100 metres south of the beach after he had been dragged out of his depth by the current. (Itim)

IDF arrests reservist for not reporting to her unit

By MICHAL YUDELMAN Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. - IDF Reserve Sergeant Rinat Levy, who refused to report to her reserve unit last Sunday as

ordered, was arrested by military

police on Friday morning and taken

to a women's military prison. The Organization for Equal National Service is planning to hold a demonstration outside Levy's prison tomorrow to protest her arrest and the Knesset's recent approval on the first reading of a bill allowing the government to implement the National Service Law only when it sees fit, the organization's spokesman said yesterday,-

Levy, 23, of Bat Yam, announced last week that her refusal to serve was a protest against the discrimination of secular women in the women's draft law. Levy had led a hunger strike outside the Knesset a few months ago to protest alleged draft evasion by religious and selfdeclared religious women.

A spokesman for the organization claimed that Levy had not been allowed to receive any visitors or Before she was arrested, Levy

declared that she was prepared for a prolonged battle and would not be deterred by a long prison sentence,

the spokesman said The Israel Secular Association the abortion law amendment and the

Thousands of kibbutz members have signed a statement addressed to the minister of defence announcing that they will refuse to enlist in military service if the National Service Law is not implemented, MK Shulamit Aloni told The Jerusalem Post yesterday.

Aloni said the Knesset's bill, which authorizes the government to implement the law when it sees fit, is against the spirit of Israeli law and is typical of totalitarian regimes. She said she would try to stop the ruling from passing on second reading and to raise public consciousness to the government's attempt to bury the law before August 19, which is the limit set by the High Court of Justice for the government to either imple-

Kreisky dismissed Premier

Menahem Begin's condemnation of him as a "Jewish traitor" as a "post-

Nazi" charge which he preferred to

Israel were always difficult, Kreisky

pointed out that he had often been

approached to intervene on behalf of

Russian Jewry and that he had

played a key role in the immigration

of tens of thousands of Rumanian

Jews via Austria to Israel. No other

European country had been

prepared to help with the Russian

Kreisky said, and no Russian Jew

had come to any harm in Austria,

Brandt: PLO not out

BELGRADE (Reuter). - Former

chancellor Willy Brandt, president

of West Germany's Social

Democratic Party, said in an interview published here on Friday that

he was convinced the aim of

Palestinians was not to destroy

Brandt recently met Palestinian

He said the Middle East conflict

could be solved by securing the ex-

istence of Israel and self-

In the interview with the Yugoslav

marazine "Delo." carried by the

national news agency Taijug,

Brandt added: "'Personally I alth

restricting myself to the term self-

determination which would lead to various forms of state organization."

determination for the Palestinians.

Liberation Organization leader

Yasser Arafat in Vienna.

to destroy Israel

despite the security danger.

wish emigration as Austria had,

Denying that his relationships with

Kreisky: Should trust Arafat

Palestine Liberation Organization leader Yasser Arafat did not con-International Chairman Willy Brandt and Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky that the PLO had no Israel. Therefore, Kreisky told Israel television in an interview has not explicitly said so.

the PLO's terror methods and had told Arafat so explicitly. He had not expressed this condemnation during. the press conference because the journalists had not queried him on this point. He said the PLO's terror would end when the war in which it is engaged ends.

Arafat that they were deeply attached to Israel's Labour Party, and that they aimed to ensure Israel's peace and security for centuries to come, and not just for the immediate

Ankara terror linked to Arafat legitimation

Israel hinted on Friday that the Palestinian terrorist attack on the Egyptian Embassy in Turkey was a direct outgrowth of Palestine Liberation Organization chief Yasser Arafat's recent meetings with heads of the Socialist International in Vienna.

'The attack is further proof of our theory that terrorism endangers all nations, religions and all of humanity," Interior Minister Yosef Burg told Israel Radio.

Shcharansky gets boost from NY Congressman

NEW YORK (JTA). — Marking the first anniversary of the Shcharansky trial, Congressman Jonathan Bingham (Democrat, New York) has introduced a sense of Congress resolution, which urges the Soviet Union to give the Shcharansky family a copy of the verdict.

According to the New York Com-mittee of Conscience, an affiliate of the Greater New York Conference on Soviet Jewry, at whose request this action was taken, the verdict is the prerequisite document needed for a formal appeal of sentence to be

made to the Soviet courts.

To date, court authorities have refused to release a copy of the verdict to the family, and Anatoly Shcharansky, the imprisoned Jewish dissident, has been unable to proceed to a higher court for a review of the case.

Israeli sail team first in European 470-class

TEL AVIV. — Shimshon Brockman, 21, and Eitan Friedlander, 20, of Shavei Zion yesterday won the European sailing championship in the 470-class event held in spain.

In the sixth and last race yester day, Brockman and Friedlander took eighth place, while on Friday, in the fifth race of the series, they plac-

The Israelis' weekend results gave them the European championship. A with third place going to a Polish

Jewish Agency

World Zionist Organization announce, with deep sorrow, the sudden passing of Executive Member

ANDRE JOSEPH NARBON Head of Sephardi Communities Department one of the founders of the Zionist Organization in Algeria and the

Federation of Jewish Communities. The funeral will leave tomorrow, July 16 at 3.00 p.m. from the Jewish Agency building in Tel Aviv, 17 Rehov Kaplan, for the Kiryat Shaul Cemetery.

Bus transport will be available. Buses will also leave from the National Institutions Jerusalem

courtyard at 1.30 p.m.

Arye Dulzin Executive Chairman

In Memoriam

HARRY SABEL 5'4

beloved husband, father and grandfather on the first yahrzeit, Tammuz 20, 5739 A recreation area at Kiryat Anavim established by family and friends

was dedicated in his memory.

A memorial endowment was established by the family as part of the AACI-Jerusalem Scholarship Fund.



action.

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - Haifa port's new

passenger terminal, which has been

under construction for the past

quarter century, is to be completed

and put into service within the next

fortnight - in time for what is ex-

pected to be a bumper August

The port, which is presently half

empty and has sent hundreds of its

workers on their annual vacation, is

getting ready for record activity

On August 1, two big U.S. Sixth-

Fleet ships, the 78,000 ton aircraft carrier USS Independence and the

Jerusalem Post Reporter

METULLA, - Tension has been ris-

ing recently between soldiers of the rebel Lebanese Arab Army, which is

allied with the Palestinians, and

Lebanese government troops

stationed alongside UNIFIL units in

Travellers coming from Lebanon

and UN officers have reported that

LAA units have been closing roads in

the south to the Lebanese army,

which has been stationed alongside the UNIFIL forces in the south for

Ten bersons were killed and 120

hurt, 87 of them with moderate and

serious injuries; in 74 separate ac-

cidents last week. One of those killed

and 12 of the injured were children.

Police reported that most of the

accidents were caused by gross

violations of traffic laws at intersec-

tions, such as failure to obey lights

Last week's figures were alightly

(Continued from page 1)

normalization timetable that have

minent visits to Cairo of Manufac-

turers Association chief Avraham

Shavit and Histadrut Secretary-

He also discussed with high Egyptian officials "long-term joint

economic projects" — which he was not prepared, however, to describe

• AUTONOMY. -- The autonomy

negotiations were not discussed at

any great length, beyond mutual ex-

pressions of satisfaction at their pre-

sent pace. Sadat did, however, make

a point of praising Israel's chief negotiator, Dr. Yosef Burg, whom he

SETTLEMENTS. — Begin gave

Sadat a "very thorough" exposition of the Israeli view, and, while Sadat

clearly rejected it, there was "no

Ben-Elissar recalled with obvious

pleasure how the Alexandria crowds

had seemed to recognize him (he

toured the city while heading

Israel's team to the Mena House

By MICHAL YODELMAN

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Some 80,000 people thronged to Tel Aviv's Kikar Malchei Yisrael yesterday evening

for the annual open air concert by the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra.

who overflowed into surrounding streets and sidewalks. The audience

was further augmented by spec-

cafes, and bars from east, west and

The traditional festive concert,

which this year celebrated Tel

tators from apartment balco

The square was filled with people,

found to be "very intelligent."

General Yeroham Meshel.

in any detail at all.

m, including the fm

and stop signs.

southern Lebanon

yesterday sent Levy a cable supporting her struggle and attacking the "coalition conspiracy between the Likud and Agudat Yisrael to sell the citizens of the state for a piece of the power-pie, as the education of Israel's children has been sold to the National Religious Party and the body of Israel's women traded for discrimination against secular women in the women's draft law."

ment or amend the law.

tradict the statement made during a Vienna press conference by Socialist ambition to destroy the State of screened on Friday night, one must assume that the PLO is ready to live peacefully with Israel, even if Arafat

Kreisky added that he condemned

Both he and Brandt had stressed to

Jerusalem Post Staff

ANKARA

policeman who tried to aid their es-

broken ribs, but the hospital said his

when the four terrorists, armed with sub-machineguns and grenades and possibly carrying explosives, drove up in a yellow Mercedes taxl. They shot dead two Turkish policemen guarding the gates of the embassy, then stormed inside and ahot and wounded at least two Egyptian security guards who tried to in-tercept them in the garden. Unconfirmed reports said they shot four

The gummen have set a series of deadlines for their demands to be met, threatening to blow up the embassy and at times to start shooting hostages.

hostages to an undeclared destina-

Most Arab capitals have refused permission for planes bearing Palestinian terrorists to land in re cent years. But Libya has continued to accept some and might be willing in the present instance, since Lib-yan leader col. Muammar Gaddafi is bitterly opposed to Egyptian Presi-

Al-Ahmed formally announced yesterday that the Ankara gimmen would not be permitted to land there. several attacks on Egyptian embassies all over the world by

Molotov cocktail damages building

A Molotov cocktail, fortified with bullets, on Friday night was thrown at an apartment building in Bar Yohai Street in the Katamon quarter of Jerusalem. No one was hurt, but the building was damaged.

Police believe that the assailants were local criminals. The investigation is continuing. (Itim)

(Continued from page 1)

cape was wounded. Then two Egyptian hostages, Hasan Kemal and Mohammed Ali Abdullah, jumped from third-floor windows while police used fire hoses to cover them. Kemal died later in hospital from brain injuries. Abdullah suffered two broken legs and

life was not in danger.

The attack on the embassy started

Egyptian guards and all four died.

The gunmen also demanded a bus to take them to the airport and a plane to take them and their key

dent Anwar Sadat.

In Kuwait, Foreign Minister Sabah The Ankara siege was the latest of Palestinians and other Arabs.

Eitan Raf mooted for accountant-general

south of the square.

Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich has asked the civil service commissioner to put forward his recommendation that Eitan Raf, presently the economic counsellor at Israel's Embassy in Washington, be considered for the post of accountant-general.

The ministry spokesman said last night that after the proposal is scrutinized by the appointments committee, it will be brought before Raf. 38, an economist, has the cabinet for approval.

in the ministry since 1967.

We announce with great sortow, the passing of

(nee Stern) formerly of Chicago

The funeral took place on Friday, July 13, 1979

Shiva at residence of Prof. Henry Selig. 18 Rehow Ahad Ha'am.

Sons — Walter Sellg and family, California

Prof. Henry Selig and family Daughters — Mrs. Ruth Dreifuss and family, California

FLORA SELIG

Husband — Dr. Sigmund Selig

Sister - Else Feilchenfeld

Rabbi Lookstein, former Bar-Ilan head, dies

MIAMI BEACH (AP). - Dr. Joseph H. Lookstein, a leader of the Zionist movement and senior rabbi in New York City, died here on Friday at the age of 76.

Rabbi Lookstein, a former national president of the Synagogue Council of America, an umbrella agency for the Orthodox, Conservative and Reform divisions of American Judaism, died in Mount Sinai Medical Centre, where he had been hospitalized after a recent stroke. He was also a former chancellor

and former president of the Bar-Ilan University in Ramat Gan.

Rethlehem family petitions High Court

A petition for a temporary injunction preventing land seizure has been submitted to the High Court of Justice by a Bethlehem family.

They claim that surveyors, accompanied by army officers and policemen, last week began demar-cating a plot of land cultivated by their family, in order to requisition it for the building of the town of Efrat. A date has not yet been set for the hearing (Itim)



Post Economic Reporter The first two months of 1979 saw a rise in the state's foreign debt and an increase in its short-term component, indicating difficulties in raising funds abroad.

Israel's foreign debt stood at \$12.62b. on February 28, up from \$12.2b. at the end of 1978. But more important was the fact that 9.5 per cent of this was in short-term loans. up from 5.1 per cent over two months. Long-term loans dropped from 84.3 to 80.9 per cent of the total. Bank of Israel figures show foreign currency reserves of \$2.525b. as of June 30, and according to other sources, \$2.53b. in debts must be paid during the year ending on February 29, 1980.

Some 33 per cent of these debts were in dollars, 11 per cent in Deutchmarks and the rest in other

A J Congress sponsors rally for Viet refugees

The American Jewish Congress will join the Committee Against Genocide in Vietnam - a coalition of 20 Chinese-American organizations - in sponsoring a rally for the rescue of the boat people today op posite the UN in New York.

Congress president, Howard Squadron, announced the organization's participation in the rally in a statement yesterday, which said: "As Jews we recall with special force the horror of Jewish refugees from Nazi Germany forced to return to the Helocaust in Europe as nation after nation refused to assure them a safe haven. We cannot remain silent as the Southeast Asian refugees face a comparable fate.

Beach thief persuaded to return tourist's goods

TEL AVIV (Itim). - A helpful passerby on Thursday assisted a German tourist in regaining his camera and watch, which had been Dalla Pressman, wife of detained El Al Captain Akiva Pressman, was on Friday remanded in custody for five days. She is charged with collustolen on the beach the previous Saturday.

The tourist recalled a suspicious sion in the gold-smuggling ring allegedly headed by her husband.

looking man from the beach, and suddenly recognized him on Thursday on Rehov Hayarkon. But the two had no common language.
Tel Avivian Claude Boskila

stepped in as an interpreter, and persuaded the thief to return the tourist's belongings, which he had hidden in the area. Boskila then led the suspect to a passing police car. The suspect is being held for investigation.

Defence researchers applying sanctions Jerusalem Post Reporter

HATFA. - The Defence Ministry's researchers are intensifying their labour sanctions in an attempt to force the ministry to meet their wage claims.

14-The Resparchers, whose number is a secret, stayed away from their jobs last Thursday and Friday to protest the ministry's failure to sign a new labour contract with the "although the last contract ran out 15 months ago," their spokesman said on Friday. He said the res

tensify their sanctions today by no longer giving instructions to the research teams they head, and by working only on their own research. research.

BANK OF

ISRAEL



Mexican Culture Evening at the Israel Museum

In connection with the exhibition of Mexican Coins at the Israel Museum, there will be a Mexican Culture Evening on

Tuesday, July 17 at 7.45 p.m. The evening is under the paironage of the Governor of the Bank of Israel and the Mexican Ambassador.

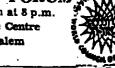
1. Lecture of Mexican culture (with slides) by Dr. Nahum Megged

2. Documentary films about Mexico.

Those attending will also be able to see the exhibition of coins, including a valuable collection of about 1000 coins from various periods in Mexico's history. The exhibition will close on July 23, 1979.

The public is invited. Please come on time.

World Council of Synagogues HEBREW UNIVERSITY FORUM
Every Monday evening in English at 8 p.m.
at the United Synagogue Centre
2/4 Rehov Agron, Jerusalem



THE HISTORY OF THE ILLUMINATED RETUBA -DEVELOPMENT IN INBAEL Lecturer: Shoshana Walker, artist, calligrapher and designer. LECTURER: Dr. RUTH GRUBER

writer and foreign correspondent will speak on her latest book "Baquela, a Woman of Israel" which has just received the National Jewish Book Council Award as the best 1978 book on

Israel. This lecture begins at 5.30 p.m.
THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE KIBBUTZ TO ISRAEL.
Lecturer: Mussa Harif, Kibbutz Zora

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Strauss new factor in American policy

By WOLF BLITZER Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON, - U.S. officials accompanying Robert Strauss during his recent week-long visit m the Middle East returned to Washington with mixed impressions.

The most eye-opening for some of them was the awareness that the bureaucratic formulation of U.S. policy toward the Middle East has suddenly and dramatically changed now that Strauss is on the scene,

The old cast of characters shaping the Carter administration's approach to the Arab-Israeli conflict these past few years has been shuffled. Until the Strauss mission, there had been a steady pattern in the making of U.S. policy. On most crucial issues, the positions taken by President Jimmy Carter, Secretary of State Cyrus Vance and National Security Council adviser Zbigniew Brzezinski clearly flowed from the bottom up. Specifically, their positions were shaped largely by three key officials: Ambassador-atlarge Alfred Atherton, Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern Affairs Harold Saunders and National Security Council staffer William Quandt. Those three men approached the problems from a similar perspective and tended to agree on most matters, making their com-bined recommendations hard to ignore.

But in recent weeks, Quandt has left the administration to resume his academic research at the Brookings Institute here in Washington. And Atherton has arrived in Cairo as the new U.S. embassador.

(FI-94 Spane)

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THE REPORT

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Saunders is still around, but the old trio has been broken up, and that is already having an impact on policy — albeit only in subtle ways so

Robert Hunter, another former academic, has replaced Quandt. Hunter, a former foreign olicy aids to Senator Edward Kennedy, does not have Quandt's fixed preconceptions on many of the most sensitive issues. He is also more sensitive to domestic politics than was Quandt. Atherton's previous job in Washington has been elevated with the appointment of Strauss. Atherton was a career diplomat who reported to Vance. Strauss, a career politician, reports directly to the president. Thus, during the last visit to the Middle East, Strauss impressed members of his delegation with his quick and

with the president on several occasions, discussing a wide variety of issues. Strauss and Hunter are more receptive to new ideas. Indeed, both are looking for new sources

Jerusalem Post Staff

Rumania and Israel signed a

protocol on Friday pledging in-

creased trade despite differences last week over the venue of annual

The protocol committed both sides

The first meeting of the joint trade

The Supreme Court on Friday

reduced the fine imposed on Yitzhak * Avni 'termer director of the lineal

"Coins and Medals Corporation," who was convicted of fraud. The court

reduced the fine from IL15,000 to

IL10.000 because Avni was convicted

tof only two of the three counts of

which he was accused, and did not

benefit from the fraudulent deal he

But Avni's deputy, Yisrael

Zedaka, who had been acquitted of

similar fraud charges by the District Court, fared less well in the state's

appeal to the Supreme Court. The

upreme Court reversed the lower

court's decision, convicted him, and ordered a new hearing in the District

Court to impose a penalty. (Itim)

Dear Tourist!

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at 5.00 p.m.

בנק לאומי שוויים זאהם Bank Leumi בנק לאומי

FOREIGN RESIDENT & TOURIST CENTER

RE: FOREIGN CURRENCY BANKING IN ISRAEL

We look forward to meeting you.

to work towards closing the wide

trade gap. The current balance is

heavily in Rumania's favour.

Court trims fine

of former official

of Israel Coins

trade talks.

Israel. Rumania sign trade protocol

easy access to Carter. He was on the telephone

trademark since assuming their new respon-

Israeli officials here recognize the changes, and also sense new opportunities to make a dent-in winning U.S. support for earlier-scorned Israeli positions. Personalities can be very important in shaping the foreign affairs of a nation. But at the same time, any substantive changes which may occur will not come easily or quickly.

That is the nature of large bureaucracies. Thus, don't expect any sudden shift in the U.S. attitude toward Israeli settlements on the West Bank or toward Israeli bombardment of Palestinian targets in southern Lebanon. Nothing that

abrupt is about to happen.

But as Strauss begins to feel more familiar with the nuances of Middle East diplomacy, he will begin to really assert his powerful personality. He has a strong mandate from the president to be in charge of the Middle East negotiations. He doesn't like being called a "Secretary of State for the Middle East," but in fact he may be just

One must keep in mind that Strauss very much wants to succeed this year in handling the Middle East question. He feels he must prove that he is a diplomat and a statesman. Why? If Carter is re-elected next year — a prospect which does not look very promising right now but the elections are still more than one year away and anything is still possible - Strauss will want to enter the cabinet, either as secretary of the treasury or secretary of state. Vance announced that he does

not want to serve a second term. The Texas troubleshooter will in fact have a good chance of achieving that objective --- if Carter is re-elected.

Members of the U.S. delegation returned home last week with other impressions of their journey as well. For instance, they were very pleased by the generally positive atmosphere which surrounded the two-day autonomy negotiations in

Israeli and Egyptian officials mingled freely and naturally. One U.S. source could recall only two unpleasant moments during the actual plenary sessions. Once when Israeli legal adviser Meir Rosenne and Egyptian Under Secretary of State Osama El-Baz got into an argument over the use of the phrases "selfgoverning authority" and "administrative council." The Camp David agreement and the March 26 autonomy side letter came up with the concoction "self-governing authority (administrative council)" to please Egypt, which wanted only

commission was cancelled on

Wednesday after Dimitru Bezan, the

Rumanian secretary of state for

foreign trade, insisted on moving the

talks from Jerusalem to Tel Aviv.

But he later backed down and the

held in Jerusalem on Thursday and

Friday. It was the two countries'

ninth annual meeting. They are held alternately in Israel and Rumania.

Jerusalem Post Reporter

soon hold a public call-up exercise.

The exercise is designed to it ain each approximate the public gall-up

system and to test its efficiency.

The system is based on a series of

codewords, broadcast on radio and

television, and printed on leaflets

The exercise will affect several

On learning of the start of the exer-

cise, reservists must check whether

their code has been mentioned, and,

if so, must immediately report either

to a central pick-up point for

transportation to their units, or go

The exercise does not substitute

for or shorten annual reserve duty.

The Israel Defence Forces will

TDF announces

call-up exercise

dropped from the air.

straight to the units.

'unofficial working meetings" were

Rosenne and other Israeli officials, wellknown sticklers for words, insist that this entire phrase must be used whenever uttered during the negotiations, rather than just the shorthand "self-governing authority," which they believe implies too much "government" when men-tioned without the parenthetical addition.

For them, the matter is especially sensitive because the Israeli delegation is accompanied to all the formal autonomy sessions by two stenographers who prepare a verbatim transcript to be sent to Prime Minister Menahem Begin and other Israeli cabinet members. (Neither the Egyptians nor the Americans have actual stenographers in their delegations, only the traditional diplomatic "notetakers.") The stenographers sit on opposite ends of the room to make certain neither misses a word "for the record."

The other touchy moment came when the Egyptian delegation mentioned something about Israeli security arrangements on the West Bank. Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon, who is generally quiet during the discussions, interrupted to make the point that only Israel can decide what is in its security interests there - no

U.S. officials, including Strauss, were impressed by Interior Minister Yosef Burg's performance. They feel that Israel may eventually wind up missing Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan's creativity, but Burg is a solid politician, realistic and alert.

Strauss seemed to establish a good personal rapport, both with President Anwar Sadat and with Begin. The U.S. envoy believes that that was probably the most important achievement of the trip. Strauss plans to keep his deputy, James Leonard, in the Middle East, personally returning to the area only once every month or two. At this early stage, he is still hoping that Israel and Egypt can make some headway directly, without an overly active U.S. presence. Later, there will be time to increase U.S. activi-

Straues will try to be even-handed, as was demonstrated during the trip. He joined Sharon on a helicopter tour of the West Bank, landing at two spots there.

But he balanced that by allowing his wife, Helen, to accompany Jordanian Queen Noor el-Hussein to a Palestinian refugee camp near Amman. Those balancing acts will continue.

TEL AVIV STOCK MARKET REVIEW Stocks and bonds finish the week nearly unchanged

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN Post Finance Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Both the index-linked bond and share markets registered little change in last week's activity. The mediocre index-linked box performance could be easily traced

to smart rises the week before. A consolidation was to be expected. In addition, the public was confounded by the Knesset Finance Committee's recommendations to tax inflationary gains and to reduce the linkage terms of bonds to be issued in the future. But the recommendations would not be adopted, said Deputy Finance Minister Yehezkel Flomin.

Government figures also estimated that the June price index rise, to be announced today, would be about 3 per cent, relatively low for this year. But sober-minded analysts remained firm in their conviction that the current high rate of inflation will continue throughout the rest of the year. They found little reason to change their thinking about the advisibility of investments in indexlinked securities.

Share market prices were also little changed. But, in spite of the generally desultory performance, two issues made major advances. Solel Boneh rose by no less than 34.1 per cent over the five trading sessions, confirming their reputation as "peace stock of the year." But Solel Boneh's rate of advance has exceeded all expectations, advancing in the past three months by no less than 60 per cent.

Koor investments also showed an excellent performance last week, jumping by 27.1 per cent. Over three months, Koor has advanced by 80 per cent.

WALL STREET WEEK

NEW YORK (AP). - Wall Street's

confidence that the stock market can

take a recession in stride appears to

For several months, the stock

market has reacted calmly to

evidence of a slowing U.S. economy,

sometimes even rising in response to

The explanation most often given

for this unusual behaviour was that a

recession had been widely predicted

for some time, thus giving investors

plenty of time to take it into account

in their buying and selling decisions. Besides, analysts said, a recession

might well relieve the pressures of

inflation and high interest rates that

have been depressing the market for

some years now. In the parlance of

Wall Street, the slowdown had

aiready been "discounted" by the

seemingly bad news.

market

have been shaken a little lately.

More 'discounting' needed

to do.

week before.

Bank Hapoalim last week successfully concluded the largest ever financing issue to be floated on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange. Figures released by the bank indicate that the total sum realized from the issue came to IL1.19b. Its popularity was reflected by the 66. 000 separate orders received for the share cum options package.

The issue originated from rights, and their recipients were able to realize a profit of 8 per cent after the new shares came to the market. With its successful completion, IDS and Bank Leumi can be expected to turn to the market soon to increase their capital base. United Mizrahi Bank will shortly begin its rights

issue as well. The recent flow of financial statements has generally made good reading. A particularly impressive report was issued by the Electric Wire and Cable Company. Sales of IL359.5m. reflected a gain of 82.7 per cent. Net after-tax profit was even more impressive. It stood at IL24.4m. compared to IL4.2m. in 1977. The company announced a 12 per cent cash dividend and recommended a bonus share payment of 25 per cent.

Delek, generally considered a dis-tributor of petrol and oil products, announced that it has acquired 10 per cert interest in a \$1.3m. oil drilling site in the Hebron-Beersheba area. Others in the group are Oil Exploration of Paz, Hanah, Fedoil, Clal, Lapidot and Naphtha.

Oil shares continued to trade in volatile pattern last week. But by the end of the week, they were barely changed, reflecting the pattern es tablished by other sectors.

in some quarters that maybe the

market has some more discounting

Last week, the Dow Jones average of 30 industrials fell 12.83 to 833.53,

winding up on Friday with a four-

session losing streak.

The New York Stock Exchange

composite index lost .65 to 58.17, and

the hitherto-strong American Stock

Exchange market value index took a

4.38-point tumble to 196.09. Big board

volume averaged 86.74 million shares a day against 33.15 million the

The direction of the market in the immediate future is likely to be determined by what President Jim-

my Carter says, or doesn't say, in his

speech tonight.

But beyond that, analysts say, the

biggest question is how investors will

respond to the business slowdown

Haifa tugmen

agree to behave" ""

Jernsalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - The port's tugmen have

promised not to take "underhand"

industrial action in the future and, as

a result, management last week withdrew the case filed against them

The management filed the case

two months ago when the men again

resorted to suspending work during the night shift and causing disrup-

tions in the port operations, while in-

sisting that they were not applying

sanctions for which management

in the local Labour Court.

that may have already begun.

danish interiors Romal Gan Jerusalem - Haila avolity and leader Peres to spend 3 days in Egypt

Special for Olim Discount for Olim

TEL AVIV. - Labour Party chairman Shimon Peres will make a three-day visit to Egypt, beginning on July 24, he told a group of Arab in-tellectuals on Friday. An official Labour Party delegation will visit

Egypt in September. Peres said it was the absence of a dependable associate in determining the future of the West Bank and Gaza that was the primary hold-up in negotiations now. Though Europe tries hard to see the Palestine Liberation Organization as the most likely partner, and Yasser Arafat had succeeded in "selling" Socialist International chairman Willy Brandt and Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky an appearance of moderation, the PLO covenant is unchanged, and Israel cannot be expected to negotiate with a party

sponsoring its aims. Peres would like Jordan to take a deeper interest in the autonomy

Labour is to form a Jewish-Arab council of 50 members to discuss the party's attitudes towards Arab problems. Twelve party branches will be opened in the Arab sector,

Another Reshef boat to be launched

Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. - Another Reshef class mis sile boat, built for the Israel Navy in the Israel Shipyards here, will be launched on Thursday.

Shipyards general manager Yisrael Libertowski said the yard is continuing construction of the mis-sile boats, as well as a big floating dock to be sold abroad.

However, it has completed all merchant ship construction orders and is using its excess capacity to build steel constructions

Libertowski said the yard had been profitable in the 1978/79 fiscal year and expects to stay in the black this year too, partly through export

Russians sentence Nazi collaborators to firing squad

MOSCOW (Reuter). - A military court in the Ukraine has sentenced five men to be shot and a sixth to prison for crimes committed during the German occupation in World War II, a newspaper reaching

Moscow on Friday reported.
"Pravda Ukrainy" said the six were convicted last week after a twoweek trial at the town of Mirgorod. Some 120 witnesses testified that the defendants had taken part in the murders of Jews, partisans and other Soviet citizens while working for the German police.

It named the defendants, who were traced after a long investigation, as P. Ksenz, I. Mamchich, A. Derevyanko, N. Petrenko and F. Pelikh.

The sixth accused, V. Garvish, was sentenced to 15 years imprison-

NO ARMS FOR SAUDI OIL'

(Continued from page 1)

oi)fields. In its lead editorial entitled "On seizing OPEC, guns blazing," the newspaper said: "There might be reason, someday, for the U.S. to seize a foreign cilfield. If an oil producer were invaded, for instance, maybe then. But the recent talk about charging, guns blazing, into one or another OPEC country to

keep the oil flowing is nonsense.
"This kind of talk may be understandable, no matter how misguided, from an angry driver waiting three hours for the privilege of paying \$1.30 a gallon (ILS.76 a litre) for OPEC petroleum he has been told costs \$0.25 (ILS.375) to produce. But among supposedly thoughtful people, it is dangerously explical and inflammatory, it is time to forget about a violent and quick fix for our oil problem and to get on

with the job of putting our energy world in order. In a related development, a study just released by the U.S. Library of

Israel. Zaire workers renewing ties now

TEL AVIV. - The Histadrut and the Zaire trades union will resume formal cooperation at once, it was announced on Friday following a visit to Israel by Mogoakam Mogo, secretary-general of Zaire's unious. Mogo, a graduate of the Histadrut-

sponsored Afro-Asian Institute in the late 1960s, told Yeroham Meshel, Histadrut secretary-general, that his mission had been approved by Zaire's premier who also studied at

The agreement linking the Histadrut and Zaire workers dates back to 1968 and provides for Histadrut' help in promoting cooperation and vocational training in Zaire, as well as "moral and physical assistance." Zaire broke off relations with Israel in 1978 following the Yom Kippur War.

Congress pointed to the difficulties in trying to take over Arab oilfields. militarily to take over OPEC. And in a move pointing toward easing of world oil shortages, Iraq has indicated that it plans to increase its oil production by pledging substantial additional supplies for

France. The Iraqi move, coupled with the recent Saudi pledge to increase production, could go a long way toward alleviating world shortages estimated by experts to range from 1

to 2 million barrels a day.
France has received an Iraqi pledge of an additional 100,000 barrels per day, French officials said, It comes on top of another 100,-000 barrels a day increase that France got from Iraq in March. The Iraqis are also said to be negotiating increased deliveries to Japan and

Italy.

France is a particularly favoured:
oil client of Iraq because of French
willingness to supply the Iraqis with
practically any weapons France is capable of producing, just as Iraq is seeking to get out from under dependence on the Soviet Union as

its major arms supplier. for the Iraqi army, navy and air force are reliably understood to be almost ready for signing. Discussions are continuing on still other Franco-Iraqi arms deals, and some reports speculate about total

sales as high as \$1.5b. According to official sources in Paris, the deal that is nearest signing is for a squadron of 36 Mirage F-1 advanced jet fighter-bombers in addition to a Mirage squadron that was

already being delivered.

Reliable sources say the French are also preparing to supply major reinforcements for the Iraqi navy that will make it a major force in the

Persian Gulf. . A French delegation headed by Prime Minister Raymond Barre visited Baghdad last week to discuss arms sales and world politics. French Defence Minister Yvonne Barre also paid a recent visit to Saudi Arabia

But lately the suspicion has arisen Hurvitz calls for firing 5.000 state workers....

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Yigal Hurvitz, the former industry, trade and tourism minister, on Friday urged the dismissal of 5,000 workers from civil service jobs as a step to save the 7 from eco within three years.

Hurvitz was addressing the nonparty Forum group chaired by La'am MK Zalman Shoval. Both Hurvitz and Shoval said

heavy fines should be imposed on banks and insurance companies for hiring additional personnel.

Former Bank of Israel governor Moshe Zanbar, said the national debt would reach IL18-17b, within two

years. Hurvitz predicted the debt would grow to IL20b. within three

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ZEHAVA GAL

Rassini: Aria from "The Barber of Sibellus: "Finkındia"

HAIFA Haifa Auditorium, 8.30 p.m. Tuesday, 17.7.79 SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 6 ZUBIN MEHTA

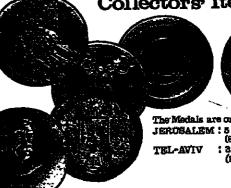
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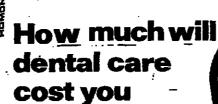
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11-16

Sandinistas poised for final attack on Managua

MANAGUA (UPI). — Sandinista guerrillas battled National Guard troops in towns north, south and east of the capital yesterday and claimed to have infiltrated patrols back into Managua in preparation for a major

President Anastasio Somoza rejected as "wishful thinking" Sandinista statements that he would resign in hours or days because the guerrillas have won the war.

Somoza instead gave indications of preparing to fight on, including a secret trip to Guatemala on Friday during which observers speculated he had sought support from other Central American nations.

Major military actions centred on Granada, 43 kms east of Managua, where more than 1,000 guerrillas were battling National Guardsmen. and at Chinandega, 123 kms to the north, the last guard-held city in the

Sandinistas are poise for a final assault on the capital unless Somoza accepts a two-day-old rebel peace proposal, Sandinista radio

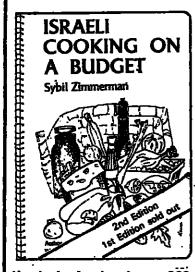
The guerrillas "will be in

PARIS (AP). — The Paris-based weekly "Al-Mostakbal" reported on Friday that Nicaragua's Sandinista rebels claim to have a

Ship ablaze at sea

TOLBIA, Sardinia (UPI). — Firemen in special anti-acid overalls yesterday fought a blaze aboard the 1,360-ton Greek merchant ship Klearchos amid fears of an immi-

nent explosion. Seventeen people were aboard when the flames broke out in a hold, but 12 have been taken off. The captain and four crew are still aboard fighting the fire near gas containers and chemical cargo.



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tourist facilities and its famous cruises. The American Organizers have

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Managua by Sunday," Sandinista spokesman Manuel Espinosa claimed in San Jose, Costa Rica.

A source in Managua said Somoza met briefly in Guatemala City on Friday with the leaders of the military governments of Guatemala, El Salvador and Honduras, his neighbours in Central America. The source, who asked not to be identified, claimed that the three heads of state accepted in principle Somoza's call for a mutual defence treaty under which they would send troops to Nicaragua.

Meanwhile. Somoza's government imposed censorship on foreign reporters for what officials called "a lack of objectivity" in covering the civil war.

A spokesman said three government officials would review all dispatches before they are sent out of Nicaragua. Reporters who send dispatches without submitting them first may be expelled if their stories are later deemed to lack objectivity, the spokesman said. He said foreign publications will be monitored closely in Nicaragua to catch stories that were not submitted to the censors.

PLO ties claimed by Sandinistas

The magazine quoted one rebel leader, Sergio Romerz, as saying: 'We have a very strong relationship with the Palestine revolution and it's "strong relationship" with the Palestine Liberation Organization. going to be official, especially since the PLO's No. 2 man at the UN. Abdel Rahman, visited Latin

America two months ago." Romerz said Rahman visited Sandinista leaders in Costa Rica and

He was also quoted as saying that the council of the Sandinista revolu-tion includes a Palestinian-born terrorist and one Lebanese.

Romerz allegedly denied any relation between the Sandinistas and the Soviet Union, but said "Cuba un-derstands our situation and is giving us political help."

Ethiopian dissident

leader executed NAIROBI - Ethiopian military authorities have executed the leader of a dissident group for allegedly trying to assassinate Ethiopian

strongman Lieutenant Colonel Mengistu Haile Mariam last year. The official Ethiopian radio monitored in Nairobi on Friday identified the dissident as Abdul Warsame Suleiman. Ethiopian authorities said Suleiman headed two radical underground marxist movements — the Ethiopian Christian Party (ECDP) and the Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Party

(EPRP). Further details of the alleged assassination attempt were not dis-

The EPRP and ECDP are believed composed mainly of Ethiopian intellectuals, students and unionists opposed to military rule in the country. They have been a major target of the military government's efforts to crush internal opposition.

'A pack a day— 8 years off life'

TORONTO (AP). - Smokers who average a package a day for 20 years will lose about eight years off their lives, says an American scientist

attending the 11th International Congress of Biochemistry. Bruce Ames, a biochemist at the University of California in Berkeley, said the ingredients in cigarette smoke are relatively weak car-cinogens by weight, but smokers inhale heavy doses.



The Acapulco Death Divers are a thrilling attraction at the Hodenhagen Serengeti Park near Hamburg. The group performs 30metre dives into a water tank only 2.5 metres deep. (UPI telephoto)

DC-10s fly again to U.S.

NEW YORK (AP). - Airlines around the world scrambled on Friday to get their DC-10 jetliner service back to normal following the U.S. government's decision to allow the planes to fly again.

Grumbling that the repeal took so long, European officials said it would take up to several days to shift flight schedules, get crews together and prepare the planes.

"It'll be champagne all the way." said a spokesman for Laker Airways, the all-DC-10 airline hit es-

from England to the U.S.
"We knew it would be coming,"

said one official from Swissair, first major international airline to fly DC-10s again on June 19 after European civil aviation authorities agreed to lift the ban and begin a comprehensive special inspection and

maintenance programme.

But the airlines could not use DC-10s on flights to the U.S. while the American Federal Aviation Administration order, in effect since June 6, was still enforced.

Khuzestan governor flexes muscles

TEHERAN (AP). - The governorgeneral of Iran's Khuzestan province said yesterday that revolutionary guardsmen will be permitted to use "utmost strength and severity" against people suspected of trying to sabotage oil and gas installations.

The governor-general, Rear-Admiral Ahmad Madani, spoke in an interview with the official Pars news agency following two fires last week in the oil-rich province's oil pipeline system. "If circumstantial evidence

revolutionary guardsmen believe the person in question had an intention to commit acts of sabotage, they have full power to deal with him with utmost strength and severity." Madani said.

Gummen yesterday opened fire on a protest march in Abadan. The march was called by Khuzestan Arabs demanding autonomy from Teheran and a trial for Madani on charges of being responsible for the death of more than 200 people since

Prospectors comb Australia for valuable Skylab pieces

PERTH, Australia (Reuter). -"Skylab fever," similar to the 19th century gold rush, swept southwest Australia yesterday as armed for-tune hunters headed into the desert to look for pieces of the American space station.

Three days after Skylab crashed over the area, up to 1,000 people had travelled by car, aircraft and on foot to find pieces of metal either to keep as souvenirs or to sell to media, business or government agencies apparently willing to pay high prices for fragments.

Police at Katie, a booming gold rush town in the 1890s, said authorities had been besieged with applications for miners' licences which allowed them to search sheep sion.

Police said they were concerned about the number of searchers carrying rifles. They feared shooting accidents or even murder if a dispute broke out over ownership of a Skylab piece.

The searchers were ignoring police warnings about getting lost in the desert country and handling or interfering with the Skylab pieces because of slight radiation.

Kalgoorlie police were keeping under guard the largest Skylab piece found, a two-metre-long half-ton cylinder which will be examined by an American scientific team next

Police have appealed to people to hand over Skylab pieces because the fragments might have scientific

Greece and Vatican to establish ties

ATHENS (Reuter). - Greece announced yesterday that it will establish diplomatic relations at ambassadorial level with the Vatican, a ie Gree

Orthodox Church. It will be the first time that Greece, a Christian Orthodox state, and the Vatican have had political

Although a government spokesman has said the relations will be purely political, the Greek Orthodox Church has expressed anxiety about the consequences. Catholic and Orthodox churches

have been divided since 1054.

Ghana jails officers for corruption

ACCRA (UPI). - Three senior officers of the Ghana armed forces including Col. Kwame Baah, one of the four soldiers who staged the 1972 coup that plunged Ghana into military rule — have been sentenced to up to 15 years with hard labour. the Ghanalan government an-nounced Friday. The sentences also call for the defendants to forfeit all their property to the state.

The three accused pleaded not guilty to charges of amassing wealth while in public office.

Ghana's new leader, Flight Lt. J. J. Rawlings, said on Thursday he has required more than 2,000 government officials to declare their financial assets by July 17 or face harsh punishment

He warned that nobody in future governments would be allowed to dissipate government funds and advised the dominant Peoples' National Party (PNP), which won last month's general elections with 61.46 per cent of the vote, to purge itself "of the bad nuts" among its leadership before taking office on

Basque home rule hope halts terror

BILBAO, Spain (UPI). - ETA Basque separatist guerrillas have haited their so-called beach war on Spain's Mediterranean tourist resorts, newspapers said yesterday.

In a communique to Basque news media, ETA said it was interrupting its bombings along the coast in its hope of progress towards Basque autonomy and improved conditions in a prison where ETA suspects are

The nationalist group has set 14 bombs in crowded resort areas since June 26, but gave advance warning of the general location of each. The only casualties were a Belgian couple injured when they refused to leave the Marbella beach.

The bombings were intended to jeopardize foreign tourism, which last year set a record of 38.2 million visitors who brought Spain a net \$5.4b. in foreign exchange.

Tour agencies in France, Belgium and West Germany have reported growing cancellations because of the bombings.

Negotiations between the govern ment and Basque leaders are now under way on a statute of autonomy giving the northern Basque provinces a larger degree of home

Libyan planes strike outposts in Chad

N'DJAMENA, Chad (AP). - Libyan fighter-bombers on Thursday attacked two outposts 280 km. inside Chad as part of what is claimed to be a Libyan invasion, a top military of-

Adough Togol, this of staff of the Chad righting forces, said four French-supplied Mirages of the Libyan air force attacked Ounlanga-Kebir and Gouro, 200 km. northeast of the strategic town of Faya-Largeau. Chad has no air force, and depends

on a French land and air garrison stationed here. The French are not known to be involved in fighting the Libyan invasion, which Chad claims began last month.

POLISH PETROL . - Poland is allocating petrol for state-owned vehicles and private cars used for official business in a campaign to slash fuel consumption by 10 per cent this year.

Police seek associates of slain 'godfather'

NEW YORK. — The bullet-riddled body of Mafia boss Carmine (Lilo) Galante was laid out in a Manhattan funeral pariour yesterday as police hunted two associates of the New York "godfather" gunned down in a gangiand killing three days ago.
Police said the two men, apparently associates of Galante, were with him in a Brooklyn Italian restaurant on Thursday when three masked men burst in and opened fire with

shotguns and automatic weapons. Police sources said the men who escaped — Baldo Amato, 27, and Caesar Bonventre, 🗷 — were not suspected of being members of the hit team, but might be able to provide clues to the killers' indenti-

Galante, one of the nation's most powerful Mafia chieftains, was guined down in a hail of fire as he sat sipping red wine and puffing on a cigar in the garden of the restaurant. It was the classic underworld "hit," complete with one or perhaps

two getaway cars, police said. Galante, the 70-year-old, stocky, Plato-quoting son of a Sicilian fisherman, fell dead instantly with wounds in the face and chest. So did an associate at the table, identified by detectives as Nino Cappola. The restaurant owner, Joseph Turano, died later in a nearby hospital. His

Four men wearing blue jeans and ski masks pulled up in front of Joe and Mary's Restaurant in the Bushwick section of Brooklyn just as Galante and his companions were

finishing a late lunch. While one of the men carrying a shotgun stood guard at the restaurant's front door, his companions entered and began their at. tack. The restaurant owner's son was hit as he tried to alert Galante in the rear garden.

Witnesses later told police that they heard what they thought were firecrackers going off.

Police speculated that Galante's assassination was part of a struggle for control of rackets including narcotics and prostitution. There had been death threats against Galante while he was in prison recently, and Federal authorities had flown the underworld leader from prisons in Connecticut to prisons in San Diego. California, and Milan, Michigan, for his protection.

The slaying was the most dramatic mob rub out in New York since Joseph (Crazy Joe) Gallo was shot to death in a clam house in Manhattan's Little Italy on April 7. 1972. (UPI, WPNS)

Bid to reform U.S. voting thwarted

Washington Post News Service WASHINGTON. — The long effort to supplant the Electoral College with the direct popular election of presidents, with each vote carrying equal weight, met a resounding defeat in the Senate last week.

Supporters of a constitutional amendment, led by Sen. Birch Bayh. D-Ind., could muster only 51 senators on the final roll call — 15

short of the 66 they needed. Electoral votes in the college are allotted among the states not quite in proportion to population — the same as the number of members of Congress. And within each state the popular winner takes all the elec-

toral votes. The reformists argue that the present system is a form of "American roulette" that always threatens to allow a candidate who did not win a plurality in the national popular vote to become president, although it has not happened in this century.

Although the Senate debate over direct election has gone on since 1966 under Sen. Bayh's tutelage — he has held some 47 days of hearings — it was clearly an issue that never caught on.

Sen. Strom Thurmond, R.S.C., who led the opposition, said after the roll call that his forces picked up a dozen votes "because we did a world of work on this thing." -

Sen. Thurmond and his allies contended that no compelling case had been made for abolishing the Electoral College, that direct election was "radical" tampering with the constitution.

"The question is whether we are going to retain federalism or not. It boils down to that," Sen. Thurmond told the Senate just before the final

Sen. Bayh and his forces, however, contended that the direct election of presidents and vice presidents, as the amendment proposed, would allow every voter's ballot to count equally in the national election

He told a nearly empty Senate chamber that he had listened in 'amazement" to the argument that direct election would lead to more voter discontent.

"Disenchantment of the people with our institutions and political leaders is one of our biggest problems today," Sen. Bayh said.

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NEW YORK (AP). — Noisn Ryan of

the California Angels and Steve

Renko of the Boston Red Sox pitched

one-hitters on Friday night, each los-

ing no-hit bids with one out in the

Ryan, gunning for an un-precedented tith career no-hitter,

lost his on a single by New York's

Reggie Jackson, a clean shot up the middle. The fireballing right-

hander, who had pitched a pair of two-hitters earlier this season, setti-

on and struck out Dave Revering to

runs in Texas' 9-4 rout of the Royals.

Minnesota, paced by Ken Lan-

dreaux's second RBI of the game.

scored three runs in the fifth inning

Sox's 2-0 victory.

ninth inning.

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KADMAN NUMISMATIC

Rakia, painter

Israel under-16 girls team off today for Europe debut

By JACK LEON Post Sports Reorter

RAMAT HASHARON. — Five young racquettes leave for Geneva today for next weekend's annual Coupe Helvetie girls' under-16 international team tennis championship, marking Israel's debut in major European tennis competition for girls.

The five, Ilana Berger, Orly Bialostocki, Rakefet Binyamini, Rachel Nach and Rella Winkler, will all be making their international bow for Israel in the 16-nation event. Team manager is Tuvia Sinai.

Switzerland is one of four Euroean venues hosting zonal contests of the Helvetie competition, in which the title-holder - somewhat surprisingly — is Bulgaria. The Israelis, the only non-European participants, start with a tie against the host country. The winners then meet either Haly or Yugoslavia for a place in the final at Leysin, Switzerland in late July. Each tie consists of four singles

and one doubles. The team are to spend the rest of this week undergoing acclimatiza-tion training in Geneva with national coach Ron Steele, Israel Tennis Association general-secretary Zvi Meyer told The Jerusalem Post. The training is to take place on the same clay courts where the two-day meet is being held. Israel can expect a tough match:

against the Swiss, whose girl players have recently leapt to the top of the

Israeli in third

place in junior

BELFORT, France (AP). — Alon Greenfeld of Israel shared third

plonship being played in this eastern French town. He holds the spot with

Johann Hjartarson of Iceland.

Greenfeld has 4½ points, one of them gained by default because the

place yesterday after the 6th round of the under-17 world chess cham-

Chinese entrant refused to play him.

China does not recognize Israeli

Jan Ehlvest of the Soviet Union

holds first place with 51/2 points,

followed by Marcelo Tempone of

intl chess play

tatehood.

Argentina.

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however, Israel upset Switzerland 2-1 in Melbourne last December in the Federation Cup world team tham-

The five girls have spent the past month undergoing daily training at the tennis centre here, with Steele and the ITC's Noel Twersky sharing coaching duties.

Twersky thinks the girls should give a good account of themselves, "provided they can get used to the clay courts of Geneva, which are much slower than those of Ramst Basharon."

Israel's No.1 singles almost cer-tainly will be Bialostocki, at the age of 15 already the country's topranking under-18 girl player. Favourite for the No.2 place is Winkler, 15, with Binyamini, 14, also

Fourteen-year-old Nach and Berger, 13, a recent immigrant from Mexico, are two promising youngsters who have been showing particularly good form of late.

Meanwhile, a squad consisting of Yaron Azachi, Michael Daniel, Sharon Kaziff and Menashe Tsur left for Marsala, Sicily, last Thursday to take part in the newly-inaugurated Coupe del Sol boys' under-14 European team championship. Israel' plays with Italy and Monaco in a ound-robin zonal contest starting today, with the winner advancing to next weekend's Barcelona final of the 13-national event.

Italy-Greece swim takes Bari lawyer 39 hours—in cage

LECCE, Italy (Reuter). - Italian swimmer Paolo Pinto yesterday became the first man to swim the strait of Taranto — the channel

dividing Italy and Greece. Setting out on Thursday afternoon from Porticciolo di Castro, Italy's most easterly point, Pinto arrived yesterday morning on the island of Fanos, in the Corfu archipelago, after a swim of 39 hours.

The distance in a straight line is 88 km, but he probably swam much further due to adverse currents. Pinto, 43, a lawyer from Bari, north of Lecce, made the crossing in a floating steel anti-shark cage tow-



Israel's under-16 girls' international tennis team, with their ceach, which leaves for the Coupe Helyetie series in Geneva today. From left: Rella Winkler, coach Noel Tversky, Rakefet Binyamini, Orly Bialostocki, Hana Berger, and Rachel Nach.

Netanya Macs, UK, Czechs Liege XI tie win Davis Cup Intertoto tilt zonal semis

By PAUL KOHN

Post Sports Reporter TEL AVIV. - Netanya Maccabi and Standard Liege of Belgium split two cond half to tie their European Intertoto soccer match in Netanya yesterday evening. Four thousand saw a fine game.

Netanya Maccabi, Israel's only representatives in this summer's soccer competition, now leave for games in Europe with one win, one draw and one loss. They play again next Saturday in Breme

Netanya Maccabi piled on the ear ly pressure without managing to find the Belgian net. In the second half, the visitors showed improved form and had a clear edge. But it was Netanya's David Lavie who drew first blood in the 75th minute when loose marking enabled him to fix on

to a pass by Moshe Garlani. Riedel netted the Liege equalizer two minutes later from a Demassos

Standard Liege are managed by Ernst Happel, the Austrian who led the Holland international team to the World Cup final in Argentina last

ed for his seventh career one-hitter and a 6-1 victory over the Yankees. Renko lost his no-hitter when Oakland's Rickey Henderson hit a line-drive single off the glove of diving first baseman Bob Watson. When he walked Mitchell Page with two outs, Boston manager Don Zimmer yanked Renko. Bill Campbell came

Britain and Czechoslovakia won their respective semi-finals in the Davis Cup Zone series yesterday. At Eastbourne, Britain's tennis team won the doubles and took a decisive 3-0 lead over Spain in the European Zone A play. Mark Cox and David Lloyd defeated Manual Orantes and Jose Higueras 2-6, 6-2, 6-

Buster Mottram and John Lloyd David's brother, had given Britain a 2-0 lead by winning the opening

zingles on Friday. In Paris, Czechoslovakia qualified for the final of the Zone B competition by eliminating the French team. Jan Kodes and Tomas Smid edged Yannick Noah and Gilles Moretton 7-

5, 6-4, 5-7, 6-2. The Czechs now meet either Italy or Hungary in the zone final. Hungary pulled back a point against Italy in Rome yesterday

when Peter Szoke and Balas Taroczy beat Adriano Panatta and Paolo Ber olucci 5-3, 3-6, 5-0, 8-6 in the doubles. Italy lead the tle 2-1 going into today's reverse singles. Smith had on Friday whipped Moretton and Ivan Lendi defeated

Noah to win the first two singles.

Gloucestershire. Summarized scores:

cored Dan Meyer to give Seattle a 4-3 victory over Baltimore. In the National League, Warren

Gorman Thomas' sacrifice fly

broke a 17th-inning tie and gave

Milwaukee a 4-8 victory over

Cleveland. John Hale's bases-loaded

single with one out in the ninth

Cromartie's two-run double capped a five-run seventh inning, leading Montreal to a 10-7 victory over San Diego and a split of their twinight doubleheader.

Ninth-inning singles by Dave Winfield and Kurt Bevacqua highlighted a three-run rally as the Padres beat the Expos 7-5 in the first game.

In another twinbill, Steve Henderson homered in the opener, then tripled and scored the tie-breaking run on Elliott Maddox' single in the fourth inning of the nightcap, and the New York Mets swept San Francisco 7-6 and 5-2."

end the game, preserving the Red Jeff Burroughs, Bob Horner and Mike Lum drove in 10 runs with four Kansas City lost its sixth in a row and 13th of its last 14 games when homers, leading Atlanta to a 13-4 triumph over Pittsburgh. The Chicago Cubs got three fourth-inning Pat Putnam hit a two-run homer and Nelson Norman tripled for two more runs on doubles by Jerry Martin and Steve Ontiveros and defeated Cincin-In Chicago, Jerry Morales' tiebreaking homer in the eighth inning led Detroit past the White Sox 3-1.

Bob Boone drove in two runs as Philadelphia edged Los Angeles 3-2 and Silvio Martinez scattered five hits as St. Louis handed Houston a 1-0 loss and extended the Astros losing

Yorkshire's Lumb season's first bat to pass 1,000

LONDON (AP). — Yorkshire opener Richard Lumb on Friday became the first batsman this season to pass 1,000 runs when he passed 30 against Middlesex in a county championship

cricket match at Lord's. Lumb has hit four centuries this season, with a top score of 159

Sussex wicket-keeper Arnold Long claimed the 1,000th victim of his career when he caught Graham Clinton against Surrey at Hove, while he had Andy Stovold caught against

At South end: Essex 240 and 229. Nottinghamshire 800 and 128. Essex

(Trevor Jesty 68 not out). Hampshire won by 6 wickets.

At Taunton: Somerset 287 and 285 for 4 declared. Warwickshire 169 and 200 (Dennis Amiss 79, Vic Marks 5 for 77, Colin Dredge 5 for 51). Somerset won by 158 runs.

At Northampton: Lancashire 278 for 8 and 218 for 4 declared. Northhamptonshire 214 and 210 (David Lloyd 8 for 60). Lancashire won by 72 runs.

At Hove: Sussex 345 for 8 and 191 for 4 declared. Surrey 222 and 149. Sussex won by 165 runs.

At Lord's: Middlesex 438 for 5 declared and 161 for 4 declared. Yorkshire 289 for 8 and 188 for 7. Match drawn.

At Cardiff: Glamorgan 239 and 308 for 5 declared. Gloucestershire 224

and beat Toronto 6-4.

against Somerset at Harrogate.

Glamorgan's Malcolm Nash claimed the 800th victim of his career when

won by 48 runs.
At Basingstoke: Derbyshire 209
and 275. Hampshire 828 and 158 for 4

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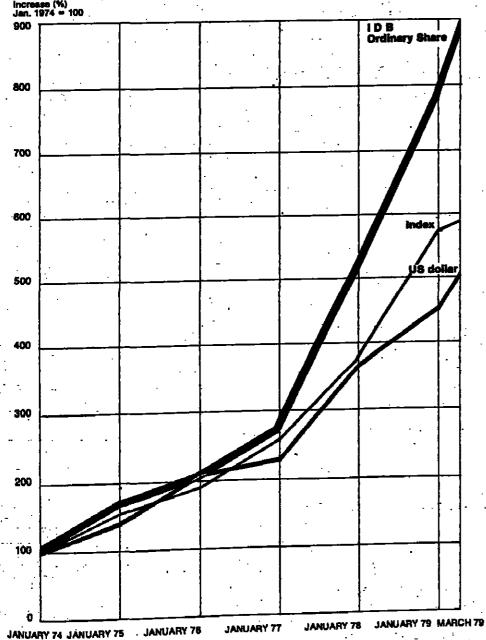
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Cello Solo Recital by Prof. Siegfried Palm

has been postponed from July 17 to July 24. The recital will take place at the Jerusalem Khan Theatre, 8.30 p.m.

Tickets for July 17 are valid for the new date.

WHAT STARTED off as man's most primitive method of cooking has today become a multimillion dollar business and almost a "way of life" for many people — especially in warmer

Grilling meat over an open fire is as American as apple pie, as South African as biltong and as Australian as consuming large quantities of beer. Not only has it become a popular way of cooking and entertaining during the summer, but like other schools of cuisine, afficionados hold long and often "heated" debates about methods and marinades. Its also a subject of some national

The origin of the word barbecue is the subject of confusion. Some see the origin in the Haitian or Spanish word barbacoa — a framework of sticks set on posts used for grilling whole animals over hot coals or for drying or smoking meat. One American researcher adds that the same rude framework of sticks could serve as a sleeping platform — probably not over a fire!

Another version is that the origin of the word is French; whole animals were spitted from barbe to que or from whiskers to tail. French hunters or buccaneers are credited therefore with introducing this method of cooking into

The word has a literary source as well. Long John Silver, Robert Louis Stevenson's character in "Treasure Island" was nicknamed 'Barbecue,' supposedly because he was the ship's cook aboard "The Hispaniola."

The word bragivleis has a more mundane explanation and is Afrikaans for the method of grilling meat over hot coals or a fire.

And now, to business. For years, people have discussed the advantages of making coals from burning hard timber logs or adding ready-made charcoal to a small fire of kindling. Recent research however has indicated that grilling the meat over smoking coals. could be carcinogenic and this has given an impetus to the use of manufactured heating bricks or brickettes which have a lower ash: and carbon content, "Firelighters" which aid in starting the fire, are now being imported

Addicts discuss the advantages of coals produced from hickory or oak and others swear by fruit wood. A special favourite is the wood of grape vines. At any rate, good coals are only produced from hard wood, which. is not readily available here.

It is of course pure vandalism to chop off branches from our trees in order to make a fire. Moreover, green wood burns badly and gives off a lot of smoke, which does not make barbecuing any easier.

The best alternative in this country is to make a small fire out of dry kindling which can be picked up in the pine forests or brought from home and add charcoal pieces which can be bought in open-air markets. The fire can be started with a few small pieces of paper (the tighter they are rolled up the slower they burn) and pine needles. On no account start the fire with any combustible fuel. This is both unnecessary and dangerous, and there is a good chance that the fumes will penetrate the meat you are cooking.

The area where the fire is made should be clear of overficing solution and dry steam. It is a good idea to service and are steamed to a good idea to service and the ser stones. It does not harm to have a buttle of water on hand in case a small fire should start, and this can also be used later when the meat is being grilled and you want to prevent fat

flares which burn the meat. Professionals who entertain large numbers ests often dulig a sedarate lire away irom the cooking area and then shovel the hot coals into the barbecue units - shop-bought units or half-barrels with a grid placed over them. At any rate, while there are flames it is essential to clean off the grid by holding it in the flames until old fat and gristle have been burnt off and any germs have given up the ghost.

MEAT, POULTRY and fish can all be cooked over the grill.

Meat should generally be of good quality and tough cuts should be kept at home and used for dishes which allow longer and slower cooking.

Steaks, chops (if affordable) chicken and hamburger patties are all delicious grilled. All these can be improved in some way by marinating them for at least an hour before they are cooked. The marinade is a question of taste, but here are a few suggestions. Basic marinade (Middle Eastern)
% cup of olive oil

juice of 1 lemon salt and pepper

The ingredients are combined in a bowl and the meat is left soaking in it for as long as possible. During cooking, use the marinade to haste the meat.



But in the open

barbecue, a form of cuisine which David Arlev examines from its origins through to the slice of watermelon for dessert.

Refinements of this basic recipe include adding the juices of a chopped and crushed onion, crushed garlic and one or two bay leaves and a teaspoon or two of wild marjoram, thyme or oregano, and tomato paste. Spicier additions include tabasco sauce, Worcestershire sauce and curry.

South African marinade for mutton and beef

1 cup red wine ½ cup oil (preferably olive) ½ cup red wine vinegar

cup red wine vinegar 1 tsp (at least) of corlander (can be toasted

first)

1 tap peppercorns 2-8 crushed garlic cloves

The coriander should be ground in a mill or crushed in a mortar and pestle and combined with the peppercorns and then strewn over the meat. The other ingredients are combined in a jar or a bowl and then poured on the meat. The meat should preferably be marinaded over-

As far as method is concerned meat should be grilled quickly. Even if you like your food well done, don't grill the meat for too long - it dries very quickly. Some "brasi" masters spread their steaks with mustard before grilling and others advise adding salt only during or even after cooking. Salt added to meat before cooking opens the pores and allows the juices to drain out.

One South African delicacy that must be mentioned is bosrwors - a thick spicy sausage which is usually grilled but sometimes also dried. Here is a simplified and inoffensive (it contains no pork) recipe for this national delicacy.

Boerewors Makes about 5kg

1.5 kg lean beef 1.5 kg turkey meat (can be the cheaper brown meat) 500 gr fat 21/2 the fine salt 4 the baked coriander, ground

1/2 tap ground cloves 1/2 tsp ground allspice 125 ml dry red wine or vinegar. sausage casings (animal intestines) — try your butcher or local open-air market.

Cube the meat (except for the fat) and mix with other ingredients apart from vinegar and fat. Keep covered in refrigerator for several hours or overnight. Grind the meat and add finely chopped fat and vinegar. Mix. Stuff into

One cannot deal with a barbecue without mentioning the Middle Eastern speciality of shishkebab. Meat is threaded onto skewers

(preferably wooden) and left to marinade (in any of the marinades described) for as long as possible. The traditional Turkish dish is embellished with quarters of tomato, onlong and slices of green or red pepper and sometimes pickled vegetables.

The South African version of this is sosailes. There, the meat is marinaded for up to three days in a combination of onion, dried fruit curry powder, peppercorns, ginger and vinegar. Sometimes apricot jam is also added The meat is skewered between alternate pieces of onion and fruit.

Chicken can also be barbecued — especially if it is marinaded in a piquant sauce beforehand. Here is a rather more detailed

Barbecued chicken

chicken, cut in portions % cup flour % cup powdered paprika 1 cup clive or sunflower oil % cup soya sauce 1 clove garlic

salt and pepper Dry chicken pieces and rub with 1/2 cup of oil. Mix flour, paprika, salt and pepper and roll chicken pieces in it until well covered. Mix remaining 1/4 cup of oil with soya sauce and add crushed garlic clove. Use this to baste the chicken pieces as they cook until they are a rich dark brown colour.

FOR SOME reason, people often order grilled fish in restaurants but rarely prepare it themselves. Fish is in fact both simple to

prepare and very tasty. Here are a few tips: Fish should be cooked quickly, and should never be overcooked otherwise it becomes dry and breaks up. Fresh water fish sometimes has a slightly muddy taste which can be removed by soaking the fish in a solution of white wine and water or vinegar and water in equal quantities.

The fish should be grilled whole, straight on the grill or even on the coal. Like meat, fish can be marinaded for some hours.

Fish marinade 1 cup olive oil juice of 1 lemon 2 tap coarse salt % tsp ground black pepper 1 clove crushed garlic 1/4 tsp sage 1/4 tsp oregano

Ingredients are mixed in a jar and poured over the fish. It can then be used for basting during the grilling. (Whole fish should have their sides slashed).

Fish is also delicious wrapped in tin foil (shiny side inside), seasoned with selt. pepper, nutmeg and parsley and with a large lump of butter. The foil should be sealed tight ly and the fish cooked among the coals for about 15 minutes. Slices of fish can also be prepared this way. More adventurous methods involve cooking

the fish in mud or a wad of wet newspapers

POTATOES and especially sweet potatoes are delicious baked among the coals. Many people object to the hard burnt skin and this can be avoided by wrapping them in tin foll the long, cooking period required can be shortened—at some cost in flavour and texture - if the vegetables are par-boiled (in their skins) in advance. However, they must be quite dry, before being placed among the coals as the drops of water can "explode" and cause

A traditional South African accompaniment:

Griddle cakes

500 gr bread meal (usually available at health food stores) 1 tsp cream of tartar

250 gr margarine 1 tsp bicarbonate of soda sour milk or buttermilk 1 tsp salt

Mix meal, cream of tartar and salt. Rubinia the margarine. Mix bicarbonate of soda with little of the milk and stir into mixture. enough milk to make a soft dough. Roll out to slightly less than the thickness of a finger. Cal in to convenient shapes and grill to brown in both sides. The cakes can be cooked directly on the grill, the coals themselves or a piece clean metal — much like the Beduin preparks their pita.

Barbecues are always accompanied by low of fresh or prepared salads and pickles. Usually ly, beer is best, but there is no reason why good chilled wine should not quench thirst. At this time of year, the best way to rouse off the meal (and clean those sticky chins) slice of watermelon.

Summer seemed to inspire our readers this month to send in ideas for cold soups and salads, perfect for warm weather. Those whose recipes were printed will receive a copy of The Jerusalem Post "Sadai in Jerusalem" album. Next month, the Today food page will be all about health food and we invite readers to nend in their natural-food recipes to: Haim Shapiro, Food Editor. The Jerusalem Posi, POB 81, Jerusalem. The deudline is August 1

ROSA HUMMEL, of Netanya, sends us a recipe for watermelon preserve. which comes from South Africa. To use it, you must have a scale, but we are sure that even by approximating the weights you will get good results. 1 kg watermelon rind

2 tablespoons soda (Soda Leshtia) 1.1 kg sugar 1 teaspoon lemon juice

whole ginger (if available) Trim.red part and green peel from the rind, pierce with a carving fork or knitting needle and cut into even size oblongs. Mix the soda with 12 cups of water and soak the fruit in this solution overnight. Drain the rind, ringe well and immerse in boiling water for 10 to 15 minutes, until it is clear. Prepare a syrup with the sugar and eight cups of water. Bring the syrup to the boil, straining off any scum and when boiling add the peel, a little at a time. Add the lemon juice, and, if you have whole ginger, put one in a cloth bag and add for flavouring. Cook rapidly until the fruit is clear and the syrup thick.

|Cool and place fruit and syrup in sterilized jars with tight lids.

Otherwise put throu, 1 food mill. Mix in oil and lemon and salt and pepper

to taste. Chill well and serve gar-

nished with sprigs of paraley or

slices of cucumber. (When I make

WENDY BLUMFIELD of Romema in Haifa sends us her version of Gazpacho, a cold Spanish soup. 1 medium cucumber cup oil + % kg tomatoes 1 small green pepper a few spring onions juice of one lemon about 2 cups water salt and pepper Chop all the vegetables and mix in a bowl. If possible, ree in a blender.

Summer favourites

this dish, I always add a few cloves of garlic. HS)

IDA SILBERMAN of Ramat Hasharon has an original idea for a curried string-bean salad. 2 packets frozen string beans (or 1 kg fresh beans) 2 large chopped onions 1 teaspoon salt 1 tablespoon curry powder 1/4 tablespoon flour 1½ cup vinegar

Cook beans, onions and salt in a little water until soft and water evaporates. Add sugar and 1 cup vinegar and keep cooking. Make a paste with flour, remaining vinegar and curry powder, add and continue cooking for about 10 minutes. Serve hot or cold. Keeps for weeks in

JEAN LIVERMORE of Gan Yavne sends a simple recipe for sauerkraut 1 tin sauerkraut l cup chopped celery 1 cup chopped green pepper % cup chopped onion % cup chopped red pepper (gamba) % cnb anegar ¼ cup oil Mix all ingredients, chill and serve.

SHIRLY WIENER of Bnei Brak. sends us a recipe of macaroni salad, a dish that constitutes a refreshing light meal for two or three on a hot 1 cup uncooked elbow macaroni

diced cucumber 2 sliced hard boiled eggs % cup diced yellow cheese cup grated carrots % cup mayonnaise... 1 teaspoon lemon juice Cook macaroni according to directions on package, stir in other ingredients and chill.

(OR MR.) B. COHEN-BOLLEGRAF of Tel Aviv, who came to Israel from Holland five years ago, sends a very original recipe for

a cold Senegalaise soup. 1 large chopped onion 1 large chopped carrot a few stalks of chopped celery two tablespoons butter tablespoon curry powder 1 peeled and chopped orange half a cup of chopped pineapple two tablespoons tomato pasts % cup grated coconut cups vegetarian chicken-flavoure broth

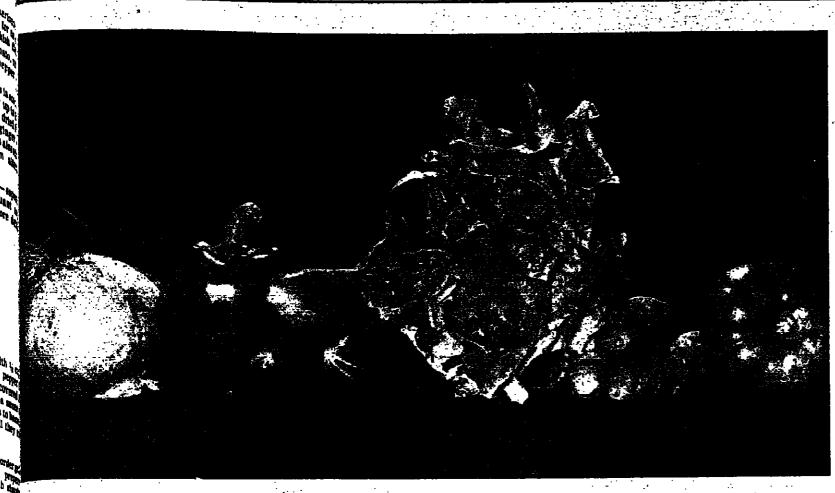
spring onions 1 cup whipping cream
Fry curry powder in butter for abou a minute and add vegetables, trying until lightly browned. Add fruit. coconut, tomato paste, and broth and simmer for about 45 minutes. Chill and serve with lightly whipped cream and chopped spring onlors.

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Dressing it up

from a pile of shredded wilted lettuce, to a oal Life man melange of vegetables, brimming with herbs, Greer Fay Cashman tells all about salads, ready to be eaten before, during or after a meal, and what to put on them.

notoriously bad cook, I arrived on time, which, by Jewish standards, means that I arrived early. The poor woman was flustered, and thinking to make life easier for her, I offered to help in the dinner preparation.

Heaving a huge sigh of relief, she delegated me to the salads. Dumping a pile of assorted vegetables on one of the kitchen counters, she left me to my own devices. When the vegetables had been peeled, washed and cut, I asked her what ingredients she had for the dressing. Unbelievable as it may be, she didn't have the slightest idea what I was talking about. She had never heard

When I asked her to what she attributed the liquid residue to salads which she ate elsewhere, she disarmingly replied that she thought it was natural juices emanating from vegetables such as tomatoes and

A search through her cabinets brought to light a bottle of oil and a lemon, so we solved that problem. Just in case there are any readers who are unsure about how to dress up a salad, here are a few simple recipes for dressings.



(Lester J. Millman)

Vinaigrette (French Dressing)

≰ tsp salt 14 tap peppe tsp dry mustard 1 the vinegar 2 the oil

1/2 tap sugar Place all the dry ingredients in a bowl, add the vinegar, and stir until well blended. Using a fork, beat the oil in gradually.

For a lemon and oil dressing, sub-

stitute lemon for vinegar, omit mustard and use sugar optionally. Mavonnaise

The classic version is made with:

1 or 2 egg yolks (raw) 1/4 tsp dry mustard

1 cup oil 1/2 tap each of sait and pepper 头 tsp sugar

1 the white vinegar or lemon juice With the exception of the oil, mix the ingredients thoroughly, then add the oil one drop at a time, briskly stirring the mixture as you do so. This mixture can curdle. To be on the safe side, use hard boiled eggs and lemon in preference to vinegar. No oil is needed.

Separate the whites of the eggs. Slice them finely and add them to your salad ingredients. Mash the

yolks with the dry ingredients and gradually add the lemon juice.

Sour Cream Dressing 1 tub of shamenet

1 tsp salt 1 small onion, finely chopped

2 the white vinegar a pinch of pepper

¼ tsp sugar Mix thoroughly and pour over

Another version, particularly good with paper-thin cucumbers is

1 tub of shamenet

4 the white vinegar % cup sugar salt and pepper to taste

Mix thoroughly and pour over cucumbers. Add chopped mint leaves if desired.

Cottage Cheese Dressing 1 tub cottage cheese

3 the vinegar % tap garlie powder 3 the French dressing

1 the sharp grated cheese salt and pepper to taste

Combine all ingredients in a bowl and mix to creamy consistency. If you don't want the bother of

making salad dressings, there are plenty of ready-made local and imported varieties on the supermarket shelves.

Assis recently came out with what it calls a Curry Salad. To my mind. it is more of a chutney. It is mildly hot, and sufficiently liquid in consistency to make a good salad dressing. It can also be used as a spread on its own or combined with cream cheese to make a tasty dip.

In the same category of foods. shoug, the spicy Yemenite relish, mixed with a little oil or mayonnaise, will keep your guests guess-ing. Like the curry salad, it does wonders for cream cheese.

If you're genuinely interested in what a dressing can do for your salad, divide a large bowl of salad into small portions and pour a different dressing over each portion. You'll love the differences so much, you won't even notice the

Sold on salad

IF YOU CONSULT the menu in the Winged Et; average Israeli restaurant, you will Tasonei wit man see an impressive list of side it at whit dishes to accompany the main and temes course. But if you take a long time in of the raking your choice, the impatient of the rate of water or waitress may decide for yer — and you'll end up with the inmiable chips and salad.

The salad, when it arrives, often

1 of we was supprises shredded witted lettuce and soggy diced tomatoes, either ensave used irely bereft of dressing, or at the opin parents and person of dreams, or at the opin help property the tomatograph of the left of the lef

id tern-literating, depending on the vagaries the chef, is either a dollop of mis had misonnaise or the standard French on the child and vinegar.

You fare better in an Arab restaurant where more considerain is given to herbs, sp wifer assortment of greens. One of the most piquant salads I ever ate in latel was in a small Druse restaurant in Daliyat-el-Carmel, where a tehina dressing was used on a mixture of coarsely cut radishes, wnstoes, cucumbers, cabbage and

If you're a salad addict and lookbg for variety when you eat out, it's best to frequent the hotels with selfservice buffets, where on really good a: a: data ya, you can sample as many as 20 ar and sale different kinds of salads. The ou're a strict vegetarian, as several wrieties are made with either fish

r chicken. Of all the gastronomical delights. alads can be the most fun, with the east likely chance of failure. The mly things you have to be really areful about are the quality of your gredients, your seasoning and your reasing.

There are more than a hundred ifferent fruits and vegetables which an be used in any number of comdustions to make a superb salad. the flavour and full someness can be shanced by the addition of rice, wodles, cheese, nuts or croutons. A Waldorf salad without the tang of hopped walnuts, for instance, would e quite dismal if you should eat it ther tasting the real thing, also in-

inding apples and celery.

Among the more tantalising salad reations are those which tease your Mate. Why not let your taste buds avour a mixture of canned pineap-Me, oranges, green peppers and Mons? Add a small quantity of the datapple juice to the French dressg, and you've got a salad which is Unitely different and just the right ling to serve with fried fish.

Another interesting thing you can b with canned pineapple chunks is o drain the juice and mix the theapple with cottage cheese.
This is a light, yet filling meal for a Mmmer's day.

Both cottage and cream cheese end themselves very well to salad incoctions. Try grated bestroot, alightly sweetened, with either. It's imost like eating solid borscht. fost recipe books will advise you to Not the bestroot before you use it as salad ingradient, but raw bestroot a much more pleasant taste. Salads can be made with either

aw or cooked vegetables: the most immon examples of the latter are ussian salad and potato salad. By the way, if you don't like a bland bolato salad, a pinch of good, strong carry will do wonders to Improve the layour. The addition of finely sliced shallots will make it even better. Regardless of whether you are us-

ing a large or small variety of in-redients in a mixed vegetable alad, the inclusion of finely chopped resh mint leaves will give it a threshing taste, particularly if you the preparing your salad well in adlece of the time you plan to serve

some people are wary of including nions and garlic in their salads, for har that the smell will linger on the reath, but if you're not bothered by tions of this nature, you can A whole new dimension to your

and onions with a dash of salt, pepper and cumin and a gentle sprinkling of oil harmonise beautifully with barbecued meals. Crushed garlic can transform a mediocre salad spread such as eggplant or avocado to something of gourmet proportions. Attempting to produce salads just

like Mama made becomes a problem when one's spouse is of a different national or ethnic group. In our family, there's been a merger of Polish-Australian with Rumanian-Sahra tiolis, which makes for enormous problems in the salad bowl. Teat remember my mother making any kind of salad without adding sugar to it. Poles, like Hungarians, are known to have a very sweet tooth. To my husband, putting sugar in the salad

is a culinary blasphemy.
One thing that I've had to give in which the vegetables are sliced, diced or chopped. In Australia, where the quality of fruit and vegetables is generally excellent, ingredients for a salad are rarely cut up very small, possibly because there are so few blemishes to hide. Americans also tend to have larger chunks of vegetables in their salads, but in Israel, all vegetables are destined for maximum effort on the chopping board. Incidentally, this completely alters the taste of the salad. Large wedges of vegetables retain their individual flavour. Minutely cut vegetables blend with each other to create a new taste.

Even if you can't have berries in your fruit salad—unless you use the canned variety—you can give it more gusto with a few drops of vanilla and sprinkling of ground cinnamon and/or cloves.

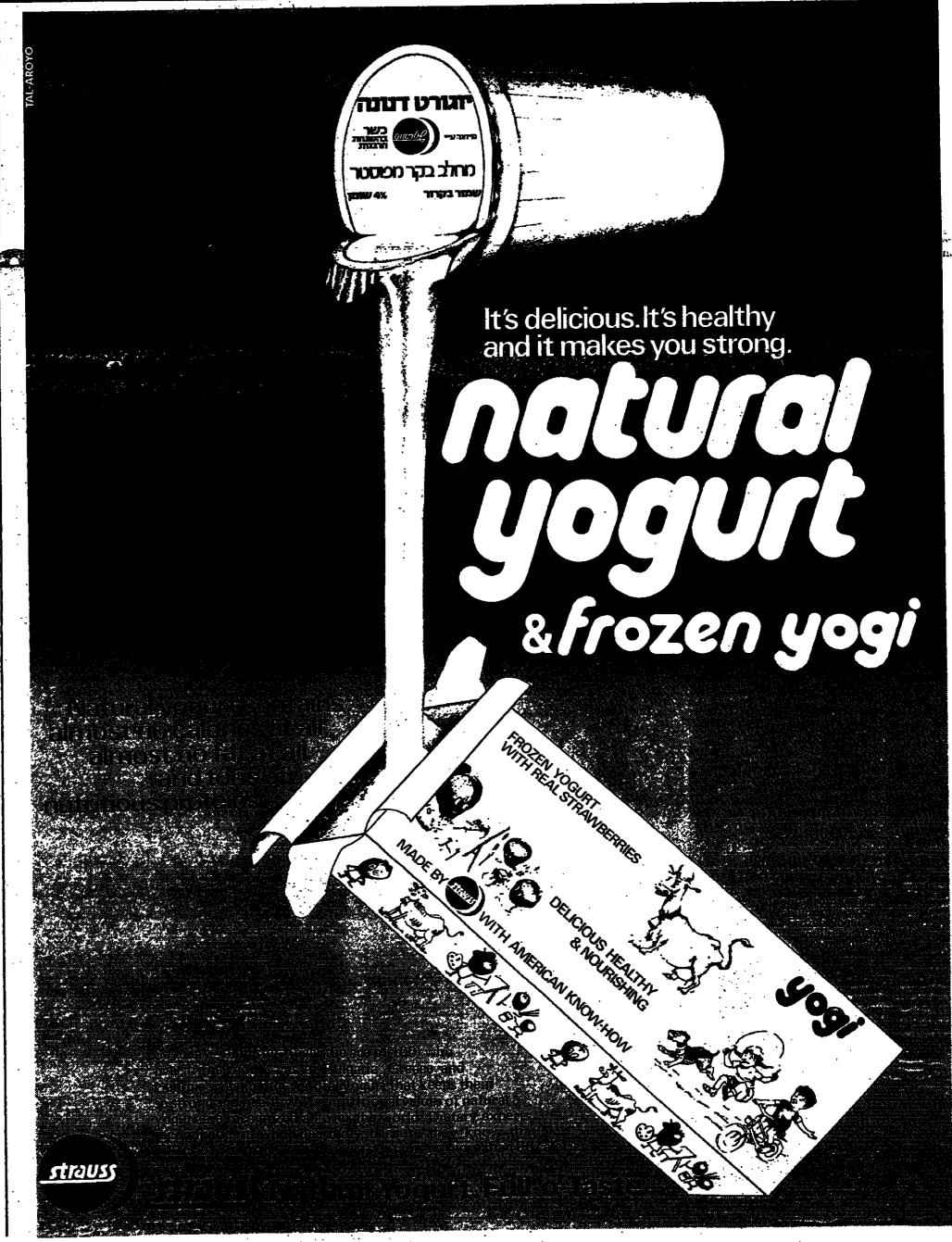
Left-over salads, as a rule, are even less appetising than other leftover foods, but there's a simple and pleasing solution. You can either put them through the blender and turn them into soup or you can put them in an aspic or jelly mould to give them a more festive appearance the next time around.

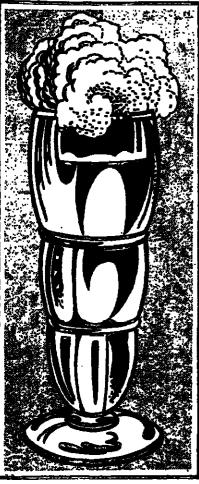
Of all the produce used in salads, lettuce is one of the most important, because a head of lettuce goes a long way both as an ingredient and a base. A sad, wilted lettuce can be restored to crunchy crispness without too much trouble. First of all, remove and discard all the dis-coloured leaves. If they are only partly discoloured, tear away the brown sections and leave the rest. Wash the lettuce leaves thoroughly to remove grit and place them in a bowl of water. Put the bowl in the refrigerator for at least two hours to give the lettuce a chance to revive. If you're in a hurry, you can put the bowl in the freezer, but be careful not to leave it there for too long, or you'll end up with iceberg lettuce in

the literal sense of the term. The major challenge in a salad, as mentioned above, is the dressing. If you're experimenting, it would be wise to taste the mixture before you douse the salad, and better still, to transfer a small portion of salad to another bowl so that you can try out the dressing on the salad without ruinous results.

Dressings are as limitless in their variety as the salads themselves. Pulpy fruit and vegetables, when mashed, make a good base for heavy dressings, as do both white and yellow cheese. Health flends go in a lot for yoghurt and sour cream dressings or dressings made with citrus juices.

There are some antiquated schools of thought which believe that certain foods. like certain colours, should never go together. Fashion has done away with the latter concept. Those of us who grew up on the principle that blue with green should never be seen, have discovered that changing fashion trends have brought not only blue and green together, but red and orange and corai and yellow ... Food is also departing from the rigidity of tradition ... which makes for much more pleasurable and exciting









"HOW CLEVER," we tell the cook who has made her own ice cream as we hack away at the frozen mass. The trouble with ice cream made

at home is that we have to do without all those wonderful thickeners and stabilizers and preservatives (not to speak of hydrolized vegetable fat) making do instead with all kinds of unhealthy ingredients such as cream and eggs and sugar. Usually we spend a great deal of time and money to come up with a product no less mediocre than that we buy in the shop for less than our ingredients

Say it with ice cream

Tired of just dishing out store-bought ice cream? Louis Cahana tells us how to drees it up and give it a name.

Be that as it may, a gentleman by the name of Vance Pakard pointed out quite a few years ago (in "The

'Hidden Persuaders'') that none of us likes to think that we are lazy layabouts who just run out, buy

something and serve it up. We all imagine, at least, that we are creative. the U.S. found that their product sold better when the housewife had to add an egg to the mixture. It made her feel she was doing something. For my part I like to buy the best

ice cream my pocket will bear and house it with whatever liqueur happens to be in the cabinet (hardly the liquor cabinet, in our house the drinks are squeezed in somewhere beyond the pots). However, the Strauss Dairy people recently came up with a series of ice-cream recipes by which you can glorify their products. Here are some of their

Peach Melba Cover two peach halves (tinned or cooked in a sugar syrup) with three scoops of vanilla ice cream. Driszle with rasberry syrup and cover with whipped cream.

Hawaii 5:0 Prepare a pineapple whip by beating four egg whites with four tablespoons of sugar and a tablespoon of lemon juice, then folding in four chopped slices of pineapple. Divide the whip into ten dishes, top each with a scoop of nougat ice cream and sprinkle with toasted

On each plate place three biscuits, topped with a slice of vanilla ice cream and half a tinned pear. Pour over hot chocolate syrup and serve immediately.

Chiquita banana (banana split) Siice a banana lengthwise and top with three varied flavours of ice cream, each topped with a different syrup. Cover with whipped cream and chopped nuts.

Scoop melon balls from half a melon, mix melon juice with two tablespoons of chocolate liqueur. Fill he meion halves with the fruit and palls of ice cream, Sprinkle with

Mix in a blender a few speculfuls of frozen yeghurt, two ripe bananas or four freshly peeled peaches and cold milk. Serve in tall glasses

Ice coffee Mix instant coffee and cold water in a glass. Add sugar to taste and top with vanilla ice cream.

Hot weather, cool food

Lilian Cornfeld tells us how to keep healthy during the summer.

FOR SUMMER MENUS concentrate less on fats and meat, more on liquid foods, uncooked vegetables and fruits and pay the greatest attention to sanitation and preserving food to prevent stomach upsets and

Quick cooling is most important. After two or three hours, cooked foods can become a source for bacterial development if they are kent at kitchen temperature.

Don't wait until your cooked food is cold. Put it into the fridge lukewarm. To cool liquids quickly, put the pot in a water bath and stir-The bottom of the pot and the top get cooler than the centre. The "belt of danger" is the centre of the pot where bacteria incubate.

That is why sometimes people eating the same food have different reactions. Those who get a portion from the cooler top get less bacteria.

Wash your hands frequently whilst working and mixing. See that towels, aprons and utensils are clean. In institutions dealing with large quantitles the above instructions are a must.

Chopping and cutting on wooden boards is dangerous; chips and cracks in the wood are a source of infection. Plastic boards are best. The newest mixers which chop and slice are made of easily cleaned materials and enhance sanitation.

All defrosted meats and fish should not be refrozen unless cooked. Defrosting out of the fridge is dangerous. There is more moisture loss in quick defrosting and more important, the outside defrosts and bacteria multiply there while the inside remains frozen. Defrosting should be done overnight in the refrigerator. In an emergency frozen chicken may be defrosted in their bags in a cold water bath.

Foods may be cooked half frozen but, except for fish, there will be more loss of moisture and the cooking will take longer. When chopping frozen foods it is best to do this with half frozen meat or fish. Frozen chopped meat may be kept in the freezer for a week, but in the refrigerator not more than a day.

Reheat foods quickly in a little hot liquid, and be sure to bring to a boil. Slightly heated cooked foods serve as an incubator. It is better to eat food cold than to reheat without boil-

ing.
The coldest part of the refrigerator varies. Some advertisements say it is the top rack, but I know that the Amcor's coldest section is the bot-tom rack. Keep and the botproducts, meet and fish in coldest section. Keep some baking sods in the refrigerator to absorb odours.

Don't use the heads of fresh chickens. They may have injections of anti biotics. Fresh chicken needs to be cleaned and handled very carefully. It should be put over an open fire to burn away pin feathers, then scrubbed and even scalded

before cooking. Even the frozen chickens should be washed and scalded before using. Remember that before chickens are frozen they are washed in a water

bath with dozens of other chies

which is not so clean. Milk for children under three should be boiled unless ed milk is used. Surplus milks cheese can be frozen for future

To keep lettuce and cucu wrap them in newspaper before ting them in plastic berrefrigerator. Lettuce can keep a week and look like treat cucumbers do not get mouldy.

Soft drinks are expensive and less nutrition than drinks pre at home. Boil water and sugar add bottled natural lemon fu boiled fruit juices such as the plums and apples and apricols wonderful flavour and nutrition cabbage in the dist hold water relieve thirst.

Never wash eggs. They have the own protective cover to keep bacteria. Just wipe them clean cloth before opening. I are broken you must never n for omlettes, mayonnaise, pur or creams. Use them for ba long cooking. Put them in the and use as soon as possible." boiled egg yolks make a" mayonnaise which can be ke longer in the refrigerator.

The Greeks have a word in av'golimon. They put lemon in s soup, on their salads, in their n chicken and fish. It is so reliin summer. Cook chicken or parts covered in a little water spices until tender. Add lemmi and season to taste. Serve hot or in a jelly of its own soup. Fish care simmered in the same way, onions and served jellied. Serve a rice and slivered almond salad Mushrooms can substitute meatless dishes and are high in

tein. According to a report in 'Canada Weekly." research shown mushrooms to contain protein with good amino acids ighest of any fresh vegetable, The Middle Eastern community

use little meat in their verein dishes. In stuffed vegetables, rk chopped meat and lots of green onions and garlic are served zucchini, eggplant, cabbage leave tomatoes, onions, vine leaves a peppers. This makes a wonder meal served hot or cold. The stuffs can also consist of white cheese, a rice and nuts cooked in tom

Pulses, such as chick peas, her or lentils, make very nutritions k cholesterol dishes. They can be us and simmered for 20 minutes. Le "the edit rice cooked this way ever ed majadra. It is served hot or of

With leben, it is a complete mea Large beans can be cooked quick by boiling for two minutes in salted water (never use salt in co ing pulses until they are soft). the beans stand overnight or cold. Then cover with addition water and simmer until soft.

Cold beans served in a mark with onions and garlic are very and beans when served with rice potatoes equate protein food of h quality.



IF YOU see a big brass gong in an antique shop, you probably think it was banged by some housemaid, summoning the company to supper in a grand old mansion. I've an alternative theory: I think such gongs were used by women in much humbler establishments, who banged them at irregular intervals throughout the meal to wake the family up to what they were eating. And no woman would have been that desperate if she hadn't been the cook

Things don't start like this, of course. You begin by tremulously laying a meal before your own true love (or even your own true date), and if it comes off, you build it up: I always put tarragon in the dressing, you say, or this is the Gardiane of Beef from the Alpes-Maritimes, not the Var. If he swallows it, you decide you adore cooking; spend your mornings in the market, your afternoons reading Elizabeth David; you become fussy about the age of herbs and salmon; you would no more put bottled dressing on the lettuce thanyou'd think of putting Brasso on your

It's a glorious stage; alack. I now look at the people who still behave so with the amazed detachment of a born-again tectotaller, watching his erstwhile buddies falling out of the booser. Was I ever really like that? was. But there are so many things which kill the urge to cook even if I haven't been through them all myself. Starting when you're dog tired from work - or from trundling a four-year old around the floor. Worrying about how much it's all costing - you cook for two on two incomes, and then cook for four on one. Nothing takes the fun out of reading recipes more than realising that the 'dash of cream' is 44p and the "good joint" costs the national average sum for feeding one person for a week. "I know there are 30 good things you can do with mince," said one wife bleakly. "That's the trouble

I know them all."

Husbands who were once a lovely audience, saying, "Gee!" at the least thing, sink in front of the TV with a tray and scarcely notice what they're eating. Or, disliking one thing, they denounce a whole category of food, like Hornblower with his "made dishes," or those who hate all mixes of sweet and sayoury, or assort they will not eat offal, not even chicken livers.

Children can be death: they whine "I don't like it" before they've even tried it; they spend 10 minutes pick

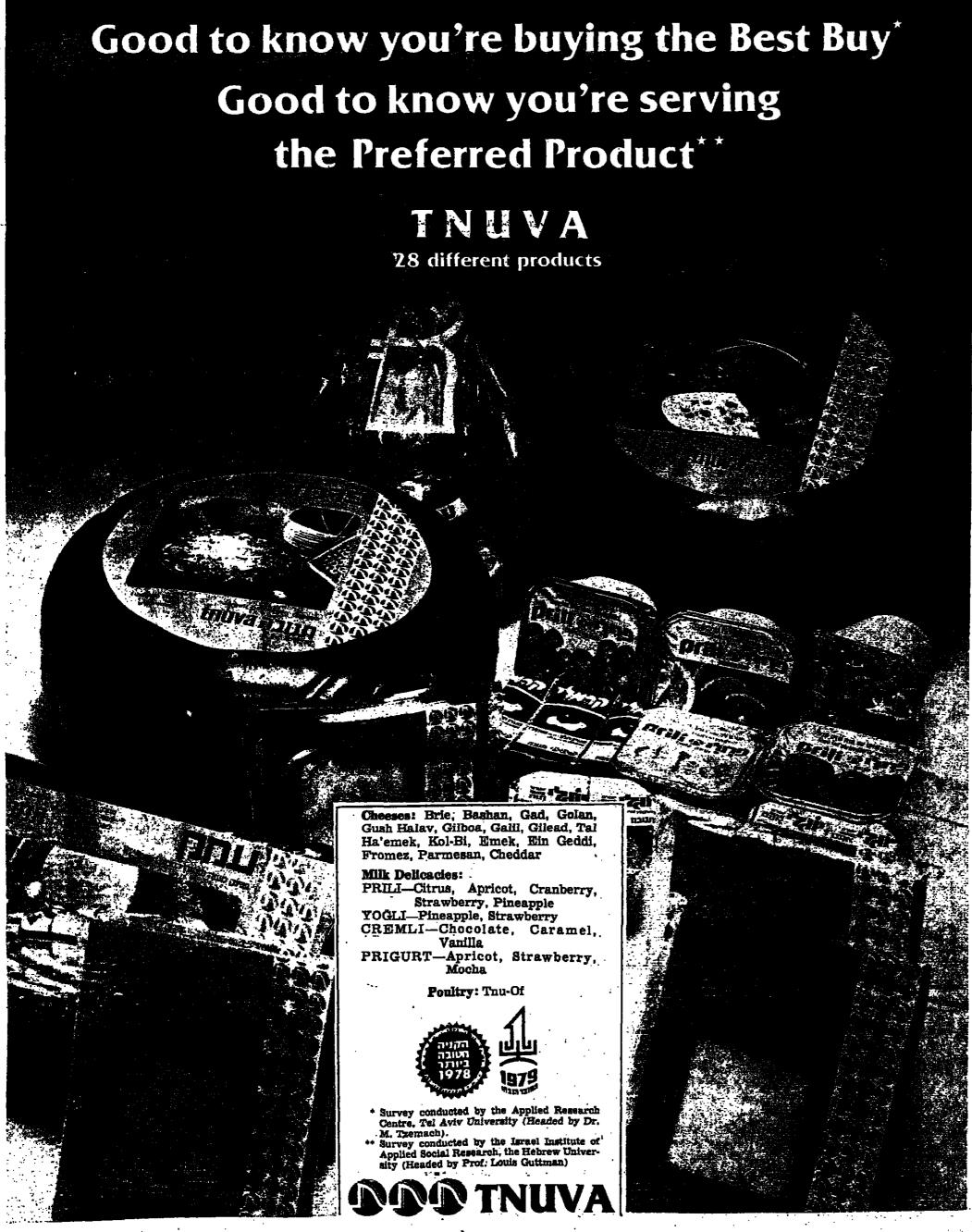
ing every single speck of mush out of a casserole; they ope prefer tinned macaroni ch what so often happens is that the a lowest family denominator a food: this one won't touch ce that one can't stand cauliflower third froths at the mouth if you carrot in the same room with You could cook OK for any of them, but with the lot, half vegetable kingdom is taboo.

You might think outsiders revive things; well, so they can not the slimmers, who refuse pudding that was supposed balance that dank soup. Nor the who lean over your shoulder say "I do want to see how you do it pecially when you've no idea Nor relations who are almost b to be sick in the night — and tell about it at breakfast - if squeeze in a spoonful of cream. of course, by now you can't se anyone still going through it Elizabeth David phase, discus whether it's the Castelnaudry of Toulouse bean dish; since by time it's almost bound to be Heluz.

The worst of it is that if you gr ble much, the family think rogone off them, not just off cod Another journalist wrote movi the other week about cooking be labour of love, worth any amou trouble: a revoltingly wommagazine remark that he got a with because he's a man. 'Just love" says the packet; but sa reader once wrote bitterly understand why all the haired in my cooking never seems to Is there no way of impro

things? To my mind, there much you can do by adrenalin such as new cooker - they'll depress you to specialities — will the farm macrobiotics? or new toys: you want a pressure cooker un also want ham on the upstairs shades (which was where my efficient cousin got hers. blew up in her - downstal kitchen).

The key is with the audie they go on being the equivalent haif-empty house on a wet had day matinee in Wigion, they getting sausages six nights a But in the end; children do more appreciative. And if you band learns to cook of cours dawn is nigh. He will at last how much praise a cook t kcep going.



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crusalem COSCUMS

gustines in the Market init of the Month! I we broke strinettes, smiting god and a goddess from the sensative partheon. Exhibitions: Arts in Passine in the 18th Century. From Still Release to Object: Yocheved Weinfeld: Forms Visual Images. Words in Freedom. girds in Art. Special Note: The Bersheimer Pavilion for Impressionist and Post-Impressionist Art will be closed gring July and August for completion of ing July and August for completion of building Special Display: Four pain-ing by Van Dyck, Potter, Jan Brueghel by Janssens Elinga. Rockefeller Museum Schibit of the Month: "Wer and head of Janus on a hump of Tests from a Persian period tomb, belief, beginning 5th century B.C.E. Sees Exhibition: Islamic Arts, Sees Heurs — Israel Museum: Sun.,

d., Wed., Thurs. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; Tue. 4-Tr.m.: Fri. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Sat. 10 a.m.-2 Shrine of the Book, Billy Ress Art les: Sun., Mon., Wed., Thur. 10 a.m.-5 Tue, 10 a.m. 10 p.m.; Fri. and Sat. 10 Recketeller Massem: Sung p.m. Beckefeller Misseum: Sun-g 18 s.m.-5 p.m.; Fri., Sat. 10 s.m.-2 Tickets for Sat, and holidays must be the little of the Museum, the Museum of the Museum of the Museum, the Museum of the Museum, the Museum, the Museum, the Museum of the Museum, the Museum of the Museum, the Museum of th i. Toes. 4.30 p.m. from upper entrance

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ENTERTAINMENT

TELEVISION

EDUCATIONAL: 10.00 Bandwork 10.15 River Bank Tales 10.30 Nature 10.55 Jane Eyre (part 1) 15.00 This Is — youth magazine (live) 16.40 English 5 17.00 Popular Scient

CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES: 17.30 The Six Million Dollar Man; A Carnival of Spies. Starring Lee Ma-18.20 Cartoons

ON THE AIR

7.07 Morning Concert -- Ramean: Ballet Music; Bolsmortier; Sousta for Flute and Barpelchord; Mosart: Divertimento, K. 138; Schubert: Ron-

Divertimento, K. 138; Semuert: Rom-de for Piano four-hands; Mendelssohn: "Fingal's Cave" 8.05 (Stereo): Respight: The Birds; Dvorak: Tric, Opus 21 (Beanx Arts); Milhaud: "Le Boeuf sur le toit" (Bernstein); Schubert: "Der Hirt auf Ann Felson" (Amellegi: Havdu:

dem Felsen" (Ameling); Hayda Cello Concerto in D; Mouret: Suite

for Trumpet, Cymbals and Organ 10.05 Radio story 10.15 Poetry anthology 11.15 (Stereo) Musical Interlude

11.30 Tune from the distant past 12.05 (Stareo) Evella Talmi, flute; Yoav Talmi, harpsichord; Derek Obsen, Baritoue; Ruth Mense, plane Stamits: Rondo Caprincioso for Flute; Othmar Schoeck: Six Songs;

Telemann: Fantasy for Finte; Honegger: Dance; Honegger: 5 Songs; Elavet: Sonata for Finte and

cerpts from "Semiramide" (Joan Sutherland) 14.10 Children's programmes 15.25 Speaker's Podium

Verdi: Requiem (Solti); De Machault: 3 Latin Motets
20.05 Discussion on musical questions

Orchestra, Emil Tchekerov conduc-

ting Brahms: Haydn-Variations;

Shostakovich: Symphony No. 5 06.16 (Stereo) Dvorak: String Quintet

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cent Seven. 4, 7, 9.30; Chema Twe: Coming Home; Dekel: Midnight Ex-

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13.00 Opera selections — Ro

16.05 (Stereo) Music for Su

21.00 Everyman's University 22.05 (Stereo) Israel Philharm

emith: "Der Schwan

Opus 97; Two Waltses Opus 54

11.35 Tune from the distant past

First Programme

ARABIC-LANGUAGE programmes: 18.36 News roundup 18.32 Flash Gordon 19.00 News and weekly magazine

HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume at 20.00 with Things Aren't What They Used to Be - family spisode seen through the eyes different generation 21.35 Becond Look - news. background, analysia

22.05 Life of Moliere: Internal Fires part 5 of a 6-part French serial on the life of the famous actor playwright 22.55 Don Maclean in Halfa 23.40 Almost Midnight - news

JORDAN TV (unofficial) (* Also on JTV 8)

17.45 Cartoons 18.00 Big Blue Marble 18.40 (JTV 3 only) Little House on the Prairie 19.00 News in French 19.30 News in Hebrew 19.45 Music Box 20.30 WKRP in Cincinnati 21.10 Women in White 22.15* Streets of San Francisco

5.47 Travis McGee -- Radio thriller

7.00 This Morning - news magazine 8.10 Good Morning — songs, chat 13.05 Midday — news commentary 14.10 Stage and Screen - songs from

2nd Programme

15.05 Sephardi songa 16.10 Direct Line — Press conference 17.10 Radio thriller serial 18.05 Weekly Cinema Magazia 18.38 Sports Magazine 18.48 Bible Reading — Psalms 120, 121 19.00 Today — people and events in

the news 20.10 Middle East Crossroads political commentary 21,05 Light music for wind ensemble 22.05 Programme on Halacha 22.05 Magazine on entertainment and

NEWS COMMENTARY Second Programme: Following the news at 7 a.m. 1 p.m. and 7 p.m. Army Radio: Following the 8 a.m and 5 p.m. news and at 11.40 p.m.

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ss, 7, 9,15; Drive-In Cinemia: The

Thief of Baghdad 7.15; Esther:

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Mother Ship General: Lines: Inter-factional Velvet, 4.30, 7, 9.30; Maxim: "The Muppets, 10.30, 12.15, 4.30, 7, 9;

Mograbi: The Deer Hunter, 5, 8.30; Ophir: The Thief of Baghdad; Orly:

Magic; Paris; Wedding, 10, 12, 2.15, 4.30, 7.15, 9.30; Peer; Who is Killing

the Great Chefs of Europe?; Ramat

Aviv: Dersu Uzala, 7, 9.30; Royal:

Steady; Studio: California Suite; Tebolet: Mickey Mouse Golden

Jubilee, 11, 4.30, 6.30, 8.30; Tel Aviv: Shlagger: Zafon: Heaven Can Wait, 7.15, 9.30; Mat at 4.30; White Bim

AMPHITEEATEE: Odds and Evens:

Armen: Shlagger; Atamon: The Boys from Brazil; Chen: Mid-

night Express, 6.45, 9; Pete's Dragon,

4; Galor: The High Riders, 10, 2, 7; Life Against Dollars, 12, 4, 9; Miron:

Goodbye Emmanuel, 6 non-stop

peris.; Moriah: The Thirty Nine

HAIFA, 4, 8.45, 9

6.30 University on the Air -- synthesis of protein - Prof.Max Hertzberg 7.07 On Drivers and Traffic: reports from police positions, features on transportation, quizzes, tours of the

country 8.05 IDF morning newsreel s.uo Israeli Summer — two bours of music, talk and news flashes with Eli Xisraeli 11.05 Favourites - familiar tunes and

18.05 With Love - special regards 14.05 2, 3, 4 — songs, skits, gags with ud Graf

18.05 Special interview with the O.C. of the Air Force 17.05 IDF evening newsreel 17.45 Sports newsree

19.05 Rock Music of the 70s 21.00 Mabat — radio transm the TV newsreal 21.35 University on the Air (repest)
22.05 For Music Lovers — Rafi Lavi compares records in his collection 00.05 Night Birds — songs, chat — Shlemo Artzi

News in English 7.00 (Fourth, Fifth) 14.00 (Fourth, Fifth) -18.00 (Fourth) * 20.00 (Fourth) 00.30 (Fifth) 4

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CEWS BULLETINS

Army Radio: Every hour on the hour. First Programme: Every two hours, from 7 a.m. to midnight, 7 p.m. broadcast is in easy Hebrew. Second Programme: 6.05 a.m., then every hour on the hour until 1 a.m. Third Programme: Hourly, from 6 a.m. to midžieht.

steps, 6.45, 9; Grah: Disengoff 99; Or

dan: Interiors; Orien; American Fever, 6 non-stop perfs.; Orly; Autumn Sonata, 6.45, 9; Sinbad and

Belage of the Tiger, 4; Peer: Same. Time, Next Year; Ron; My Mother the General; Shavit: Revenge of the

Armen: Pete's Dragon; Hadar:

Dizengoff 99, 7.15, 9.30; Lily: Same

Time Next Vest 7.15, 9.30: Couls:

Shingger: Orden: My Mother the

David: The Lacemaker, 7, 9.30; Tiferet: Shlagger,

Shalom: My Mother the General, 4,

Esther: My Mother the General, 4.30, 7, 9,16

Ramat Gan: California Suite

HERELIYA

Migdal: Shlagger.

PETAB TIKVA

HOLON

7.15, 9.15

NETANYA

Pink Panther, 4,30, 6.45, 9

CINEMAS

m: The Boys from Brazil, 4, 6.30 9; Eden: Le Gendarme Ex-traterrestrial; Edisen: Shlagger; Habirah: My Mother the General; FIRST AID Kfir: Dizengoff 99, 4, 5.45, 9.15; Mitchell: Going Steady, 6.45, 9; Magen David Adom first aid centres are misunet: comg steady, e.s., s; Orgil: Pete's Dragon, 8.30, 5.30, 7.30; Orion: Odds and Evens, 4, 6.30, s; Or-na: The Thirty Nine Steps, 6.45, s, The Muppet Movie, 10.30, 4; Ron: open from 8 p.m. to 7 a.m. Emergency home calls by doctors at fixed rates. Sick Miracles Still Happen; Ser Autumn Sonata, 7, 9.15; Small Auditorium Bluyenei Ha'eoma; Picasso's 1061 Lies, 7, 9; Mary Pop-pins, 10,30, 4; Israel Misseum; The Phone numbers: Jerusalem, Tel Aviv,

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TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

CRYPTIC PUZZLE ACROSS 3 They're young and imposent

8 She may have a rash (5) 10 Send back a clockwork de-vice (5) 11 River house? (3)
12 Don the reverend, that is (5)
13 Waves a slipper, possibly (7)
15 Grub money (5)
18 Help to get some new ideas
(2) 19 One of those opening words (6) 21 Hampers the movements of doctors (7)
22 Suggestions as to how to knock out a Pole (4) 23 It's drilled property (4)
24 Fiew in a panie? (7)
25 Believe no cash to be required 29 Wild ape that may be shot 31 One isn't lowered by being thus employed (5) n A fishy fellow, but refined

24 VAT centre (5) 15 Derive perhaps (3)
15 Derive perhaps (3)
16 The type to leave you in the lor her (5)
17 Upper Thames town? (5)
18 When morning 5 at, we figure
17 Opper Thames town? (5)
18 Was curt when photographed (7) DOM'N

28 Optional question (5) DOWN

21 Bury half-way? (5)

1 Set for a twiddle? (5)

2 Like a hon making a sheep gasp (7)

2 Economises on tools? (4)

3 Economises on tools? (4)

5 Pays badly (6)

5 Pays badly (6)

6 Prophetic viewers (5)

7 He dresses (hair a lot (5)

7 He dresses (hair a lot (5)

2 No left sock (5)

2 No left sock (5)

2 No left sock (5)

3 No left sock (5)

3 No left sock (5)

3 No left sock (5)

4 Nicepople a red's upset (5)

5 No left sock (5)

5 No left sock (5)

7 No left sock (5)

7 No left sock (5)

8 Nicepople a red's upset (5)

8 Nicepople a red's upset (5)

9 Driver in Coronation Sirvet, if only in name (5)

11 Started smoking out of politeness? (3)

12 Person concerned in heritance! (4)

13 Attention to the organ (3)

14 Started a seed to develop (5)

15 Bury half-way? (5)

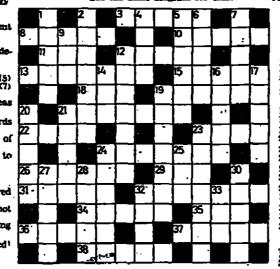
25 Mastipplies 25.

16 Like a hon making a sheep gasp (7)

25 Manipulate musically? (6)

26 Det-L 27, Best-left (7)

27 Helefwhele), 32. Person-ed, 32. 21 Bury half-way? (5)



EASY PUZZLE ACROSS # Black bird (5) (7)
Network (4)
Jerk (5)
Type of duck (5) 10 Amusing (5) 7 Undress (5) 9 Vigour (3) 12 Overlays (7) 14 Regret (3) 16 Political group 13 Much esteemed 18 Firearm (3) 19 Graze (6) 21 Small Joopard (7) 17 Profundity (5) 22 Animal idde (4) 13 Sieep fakry! (7) 22 Animal idde (4) 20 Not required (5) 23 "Let it stand" (4) 21 Spice (5) 22 Played for time 26 Watercourses (6) (7)

Extinct bird (2) 24 Blood vessel (6) Ocurrence (5) 25 Promissory note 32 Leapt over 17)
34 Large car (5)
35 Not tall (3)
36 Monkey-like Put off (5) Watching (Narcis

Friday's Cryptic Sciution ACROSS.—S. Pound-cake, 12. Retri-5-Y-gr. 12. Rell. 13. Assert—S. Feb. 14. Bazzine. 15. Two spades, 17. T-rantmont. 15. Dried up. 18. Red-5-ca. 28. Oz-5-1. 22. Dec-R-cased. 25. Wasta-Bla. 25. G-ts-2. 27. Sacu-1-2. 29. Restons. 32. Parson-pal. 24. Re-orestas. 25. Del-i-BW(row). 25. Festioned. 32. Presented. AGE 058.—9. Scattered 10. Odd man out. 12. lots, 13. Riding 14. for fice. 15. Agenising, 17 En-sembured 18. Enguing 19. Gash in. 20. Barn. 23. Sweetened 25. Canisters, 25. Set. 27. Trumps, 29. Precise. 32. Testators, 34. Vene-tions, 35. Thattum, 36. Recits, 37. Afar, 38. Treatises, 39. Overtrain.

DOWN.—1. Estimate. 2. C. tiouaness. 3. Trailing. 4. Addit 5. Congress. 6. Admiration. Plage-boy. 8. Attendants. Oller. 18. Idiots. 19. Cod. American flag. 22. Ascent. Substitute. 21. Narrow miss. Cos. 28. Musk-rose, 28. Pine tr. 30. Ensuring. 31. Carrots. Sings. 34. Victor.

SOLUTIONS TO TODAY'S PUZZLE TOMORROW

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DEADLINES Jerusalem: Weekdays: 10 a.m. of day prior to publication. For Friday's paper: 5 p.m. on Wednesday. For Sunday's paper: 3 p.m. on Thursday. Tel Aviv and Halfa: Wednesdays and Friday: 12 noon two days prior to publication. For Sunday's

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Apologists for terror

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AUSTRIA'S Chancellor Bruno Kreisky has taken umbrage at the charge by Minister of Interior Yosef Burg that there is a direct line linking his legitimation of Yasser Arafat and the PLO and Friday's latest Palestinian terrorist outrage against the Egyptian embassy in Ankara.

Kreisky's resentment and decision to snap back is understandable. His insouciant denial of legitimizing terrorism, however, will simply not wash: certainly not for the hundreds of thousands of viewers of his interview over Israeli TV on Friday

In reply to a question as to whether the PLO's resorting to terrorism did not bother him when he argued for recognition of that organization, Kreisky replied that the PLO's reign of terror would end when the war in which it was engaged came to an

The argument, of course, is based on the insistence that the PLO be seen primarily as an organization of dedicated freedom fighters who can be expected to return to the fold of civilized humanity once their "just and legitimate" demands for a state of their own are granted. In the interim, the implication was, their resort to terror was unavoidable and therefore had to be borne with and even understood, if not applauded.

All this is the line that European apologists for the PLO have been spouting conveniently as long as Israel was the prime victim. It becomes somewhat more embarrassing when an ostensibly innocent Third World country, such as Egypt, is the target

It is even more important to examine the validity of Kreisky's basic assumption — that PLO terrorism is merely the expression of its powerlessness which can be expected to disappear once it achieves the responsibility of statehood.

The examples of Libya, Iraq and Syria in actively abetting and participating in such terror should, however, be sufficient to dispel such illusions. The presence of Libyan negotiators in Ankara yesterday is further example of the complicity of Arab states and not merely "powerless freedom fighters" in the continuing reign of terror.

There is certainly no reason for Gaddafi, Assad or Bakr to resort to terror due to frustration over the denial of sovereignty to their peoples. And yet they do.

Not only are these states which openly engage in terrorism, but, at least, Libya and Iraq provide an object lesson in the mind-numbing threat to the world's security entailed in granting the powers of sovereignty to "crazy states." For it is no secret that both Libya and Iraq are involved in determined attempts to obtain a nuclear capability for their armed forces.

It has become quite common for jaded European apologists, spurred by their thirst for Arab oil, to condone, or keep silent over, the basest acts of terrorism when committed against Israelis and Jews. It should be clear, however, both to Kreisky and to Nobel Peace Laureate Willy Brandt that condoning terrorism against Israel by "frustrated, powerless Palestinians" cannot but lead to a spread of such inhuman acts beyond the confines of the Middle East and the Arab-Israel con-

Last year, in the attack against Al-Ahram editor Yussouf Siba'i in Cyprus and again on Friday in Ankara, the PLO's. terrorist rage was vented against Egypt, because it dared conclude peace with Israel; yesterday and tomorrow it has been and will continue to be directed against Europe; a day after tomorrow the entire Western world at whom the terrorist rage of the PLO and Arab radicalism is really directed will be the victim.

Those who counsel the strengthening and legitimizing of the PLO should ponder again the inevitable implications of their

Rule of the law

THE HIGH COURT'S issuance of an injunction ordering the government to cease subsidizing imported beef was to have been expected because it was such a blatant case.

The High Court's injunction was issued because it was obvious that the hundreds of millions of pounds expended on subsidizing beef imports had no basis in law, since the sums had never been approved by the Knesset or its Finance Committee.

The practice has grown out of the Treasury and other ministries spending unbudgeted sums with impunity in the expectation of automatic retroactive approval by a rubber stamp Finance Committee and by the House in the form of supplementary budgets.

What is so disheartening in the present case is that the Likud. with Prime Minister Begin and his chief economic lieutenants in the lead, were the chief critics of this cavalier treatment of the public's money, when they were in the opposition.

It is to be hoped that the High Court decision will initiate some rethinking in the cabinet and in the Knesset regarding the threat to the foundations of Israel's democracy entailed in the tendency of ministers to wheel and deal with the public treasury with a

minimum of effective legal constraints. But the problem of the government itself skirting or flouting the law is not restricted to the area of the budget. It is ironic that in the present case Minister of Agriculture Ariel Sharon was on the side of the angels, with the farming organizations which successfully applied for the order nisi having his backing, for reasons of the farmers' own self-interest. But in other cases, Mr. Sharon has often been the major offender, as in the Beduin lands

affair and the Eilon Moreh case which is still under adjudica-The press, social critics, and even governmental leaders are wont to bemoan, correctly, the atmosphere of lawlessness that has spread throughout the land.

Without wishing to detract in the least from such selfcriticism, one cannot avoid pointing an accusing finger at the government itself, as being one of the worst offenders in treating the concept of the rule of law, and of a government constrained by the limits of the law, so lightly.

The government and its political and administrative heads and officials, must be the ones to set an example of a meticulous regard for the law, before it can expect the public to follow suit.

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IN THE TWO YEARS since Yitzhak Berman became chairman of the Knesset House Committee he has earned a reputation for credibility and hard work among his fellow legislators from both sides of the House. Unlike some of his party colleagues, Berman stays away from the limelight and soldiers on in the less spectacular, but essential

parliamentary work. As a successful corporation lawyer, he can afford to be as independent as he wishes. And as a leading member of the Liberals' central bloc (Gush Merkazi) faction which controls the pivotal Tel Aviv branch, his voice is listened to with

Berman has called for an extraordinary meeting of the Liberal Knesset caucus to discuss his motion that the party's four ministers be ordered to leave the government if at least two items on the party programme are not fulfilled. The two issues are the sale of stateowned land and the opening of another broadcasting service.

Says Berman: "I want my party to show it is serious in its non-socialist programme, which it must implement if it wishes to maintain its electoral credibility."

The prime obstacle to carrying out the first item is Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon who controls the State Lands Authority and who. as Berman sees it, retained from his youthful Mapai days its etatist philosophy. He blames Sharon for the lack of success of fellow Liberal Gideon Patt as Housing Minister to get public housing schemes going.

Berman quotes the Lands Authority director as saying that it would be very bad if land was allowed to leave state hands for private possession — "So I asked Sharon, as the responsible minister, if he thought the same. And he said, very much so. To my mind, if that is the case then the Liberals have no place in such a government. Would the NRP remain in the Cabinet if soldiers were given a choice between eating kosher or non-kosher food? Or if public transport was permitted on Shab-bat?"

Despite the 13-odd years that the Liberals have not contested the elections alone. Berman is convinced that the party has a sizeable potential constituency from the middleclass, lower middle-class and even

working class.
"If our constituency sees we are not doing our job they will not vote for the Likud. They certainly don't care all that much about who gets a Cabinet seat. What matters to them is that we should carry out our electoral promises. We have to show that we are different from the Alignment. If our particular approach does not find expression, then our public support will erode."

THE VETERAN Liberal, now 66 was brought to Jerusalem from the Ukraine at the age of six. His family's first home was in Musrara

Post Political Correspondent MARK SEGAL talks to veteran Liberal Knesset Member Yitzhak Berman, who has called for a showdown with the Likud.

MAINTAINING CREDIBILITY

"Not far from Charlie Biton's

After completing his early schooling here, he went to London, where he attended the London School of Economics and University College, graduating at the Bar (Inner Temple) in 1939 and returning home just before World War II broke out. After doing his legal apprenticeship at the Eliash law office, he enrolled in the British Army and spent the next

four-and-half-years in uniform. Home again in 1946, he soon found himself back in khaki in Israel's War of Independence. Returning to civilian life. Berman was called into the newly formed Kaiser-Frazer car assembly works as its legal counsel and was soon appointed general manager. But he preferred his legal practice in Tel Aviv, and left in-

Berman is aware of all the political gossip about the leadership struggle in his party, but he sees it as taking second place: "We never had charismatic leaders. Mind you, the lack of overwhelming personalities can certainly be balanced by the proper implementation of our programme. If a contestant for one of the top jobs is prepared to push our programme, he will undoubtedly earn support."

Berman wants his party to submit an ultimatum — either the Liberal demands are met or the party will walk out: "Sharon has strong antiliberal instincts. His argument that Arab oil sheikhs will be able to buy up our land has no foundation. When I asked him what stopped them from doing that already through agents, he had no answer.'

ACCORDING TO Berman's scheme, state lands would be put on the market as part of a national savings scheme, just like the buy-a-citrus-grove saving scheme in the late 1950s. He bases his plea on the historical precedent whereby Holon and northern Tel Aviv were built by small savers buying building plots in monthly instalments. That was a major reason why there was no inflation until 1939, despite the doubling of the Yishuv's population and the increased building activities. He speaks of two areas that could



danger that people will begin to yearn for a strongman to take charge...'

be immediately available - the Modi'in region, which is unsuitable for farming, and 2200 dunam of the Manshiya district of Tel Aviv.

When I asked about intensive hous ing schemes over-heating the onomy, Berman conceded that three West European countries brought their inflation to manageable proportions by halting public construction schemes -Sweden, Switzerland and West Germany. He acknowledged that Israel's social problems and immigration potential prevented such a move. But, he believed a programme of building for rental could remove the inflationary sting.

He produced a draft bill in which he envisages the involvement of trade union pension funds and a sensible taxation policy making investments attractive in this opera-

What happened to the bill? "It's

been passing from one ministerial expert to another. The Histadrut showed a positive interest, but my party ministries are still kicking it around. "The bureaucratic stamina is a remarkable thing," he observed.

Berman most certainly does not see eye to eye with the Liberal omic ministers' decision to sell the Tetahot mortgage bank to a millionaire. Instead, he advocates selling half its shares to the Israeli public - as another kind of savings scheme,

Perusing the preambles of the various private member's bills Berman has submitted to the Knesset, one is struck by the underlying Hberal philosophy (liberal with a small l) and a yearning for the old-fashioned values of bourgeois stability. Such an approach must inevitably bring him into conflict with the party machines - especially his bill setting out clear-cut rules for these political parties getting state

At present, he argues, the State Comptroller only has powers to see whether the parties' contributions do not exceed a certain quota. His proposals would do away with party appointments' committees and allow the courts to intervene in parties' internal affairs. Its prospects of getting through are rather small, he

JUST AS SHARON opposed sales of state land, so did he combine with Education Minister Zevulun Hammer in the Cabinet to fight the proposal to break the monopoly on broadcasting.

Hammer does not say outright that he will not allow a change. All he says is that it must go through certain channels, which means in fact that he plans to drag it out for three terms of the Knesset at least." Berman's attitude on this issue is

in keeping with his view that citizens have a right to freedom of choice and that, at present, no such choice exists with regard to the Israel Broadcasting Authority, which is controlled by a small group of people whose values and views are allowed to dominate the air. He would seek to reduce the

newspapers' apprehensions by in-

viting them to be partners in the independent broadcasting antiand he would even include the

When it comes to health nationalization, Berman sees the other, non-Likud, side: "It might restrict patients' freedom of choice. for there will not be any competiti as exists at present between the health funds.

He does not accept Labour charges are part of a grand Likud design to break up the Histadrut, and his criticises the Labour Federation in having allowed discrimination against urban cooperatives in conpay company and employers' tarminiske cooperatives in town. Under Labour rule, kibbutulm are favoura over urban cooperatives, and the should be rectified, he says.

EARLY ELECTIONS? Berman is aware that some fellow Liberals actively favour such a move. They argue that as most of the first two years in office were devoted to the peace process and that they need another full term to introduce reforms. On the other hand, Prime Minister Menahem Begin has opsed the idea, and Berman blan the creation of an election at mosphere on Labour.

As a loyal party man, he ac-preciates that Begin wants to tack the housing shortage in the two years before the 1981 general elections. "Incidentally, Begin sincered believes that the democratic proc requires a change of government at least every night years," says Bat

When I remarked on when I remarked on the radicalization of politics as en emplified by Sharon's behaviour the Knesset, Berman retorted "Sharon enjoys the radicalisate without any connection to election

As chairman of the House Co mittee, Berman is worried that the misbehaviour of MKs might under mine the public's respect top democracy: "The Knesset gives; bad example of how to behave," bedeclares, but he does not put all the blame on Sheli's Meir Pa'il, as 💰 some critics.

As a legalist he would tighten the sanctions against disturbers of the parliamentary peace: "I profoundly worried because democratic system can be und mined not only by frontal attack in by disgracing and humiliatis parliamentary institutions," 1 declares, basing his apprehe on the fact that most of Israel citizens come from lands with any democratic tradition. "I see serious danger that people will be to yearn for a strongman to tak

charge," he says. Thus he applauds the initiative of Hillel Seidel (Likud) and Amno Rubinatein (Shai) in drafting MKs' code of ethics and Rubins amendment to the parliaments immunity law.

READERS' LETTERS)

GOING IT ALONE To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, --- Mark A. Sugarman (July 1) claims a "glaring inaccuracy" in my article of June 22, where I wrote that with Israel. He cites in his support the Sinai Campaign and the War of

The Sinai Campaign was launched by Israel, not by Egypt. It came after a long period of provocation by Egypt, fedayeen incursions, blocking of the Straits of Tiran, denying Israel's rights also in the Suez Canal. It was launched shortly after Egypt had announced, precisely, the establishment of a joint military command with Syria and Jordan. Nasser, in planning a major war, did not intend to go it alone. He presumably hoped to go on 'softening" Israel until he and his

partners in Syria and Jordan were ready to attack her from three sides. Israel forestalled this, so that Nasser simply had to "take it alone."

As for the War of Attrition, this was surely not a war in the accepted sense. There was no commitment of national resources or of manpower. It was in fact a protracted battle (costly and nasty for both sides), but in provoking it, there is no evidence that Nasser intended it to develop into an all-out war.

There were, of course, perfectly good reasons for Egyptian unwillingness to go it alone in a war with Israel such as I was referring to in my article; and in the autumn of 1977. Sadat was certainly not on the verge of launching any war.

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir. - Official Israeli policy has been to shun even the use of the word Palestinian. Prime Minister Begin Judea, Samaria and Gaza'' — granting them membership in a generalized Arab nation, but without any real connection to the land they inhabit - or refers to "P.L.O. murderers," a bloodthirsty group akin to Nazi war criminals, unworthy of any human consideration.

Why can't Israel proclaim that it recognizes that the Palestinian people also have political rights? For Israel to offer "autonomy" to 1.1 million Palestinians and still insist on owning all the land they inhabit --and further insist that an indepen-

PALESTINIAN RIGHTS

dent Palestinian state will "never" arise — is an obvious insult to a people. Would Mr. Begin have accepted such a deal 31 years ago?

I am not suggesting that Israel just pull out with no safeguards. Rather, I urge with all my heart that Israel express its willingness to negotiate directly with duly and democratically elected representatives of the Palestinian people both inside and outside of "Eretz Ylarael" - not as part of some other Arab delegation, but on the basis of mutual acceptance of each other's nationhood.

For this to be effective, of course, will require the cooperation and agreement of the great majority of Palestinians, most leaders of the PLO and others in the Rejectionist Front. If this is not forthcoming and the PLO is unwilling to publicly amend its charter, Israel has no choice but to continue its military of try to reach a direct accommodation with the Palestinians, I fear that dis aster is inevitable. For how of Israel continue to administer a lan where such a large (and increase percentage of the population they have no political rights?

I believe that the Israell government's blindness on the Palestinian issue threatens the future existence of Israel, as well in the eternal role of the Jewish people as an example for the rations. as an example for the nations. JAMES M. NEWKAR Cranbury, New Jersey.



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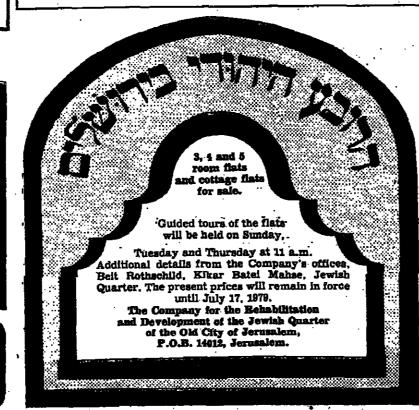
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